

# MadGraph

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The new physics side and more...

Fabio Maltoni- CP3 (Belgium)

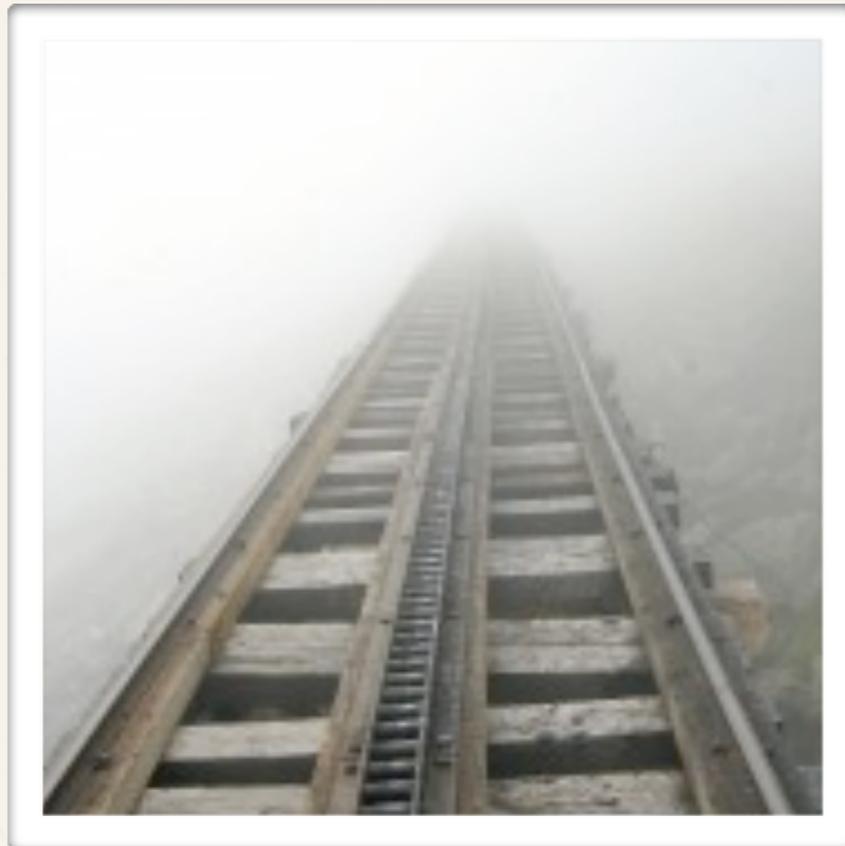
MC4BSM 2010

# Getting ready for the LHC...

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**NLO**

Multi-jet samples

*Exp. software  
integration*

*Very exotic  
models*

**Effective  
theories**

*Advanced analysis  
techniques*

**Cluster/Grid  
computing**

**DECAY PACKAGES**

*Exotic models*

**DECAY CHAINS**

*Real corrections*

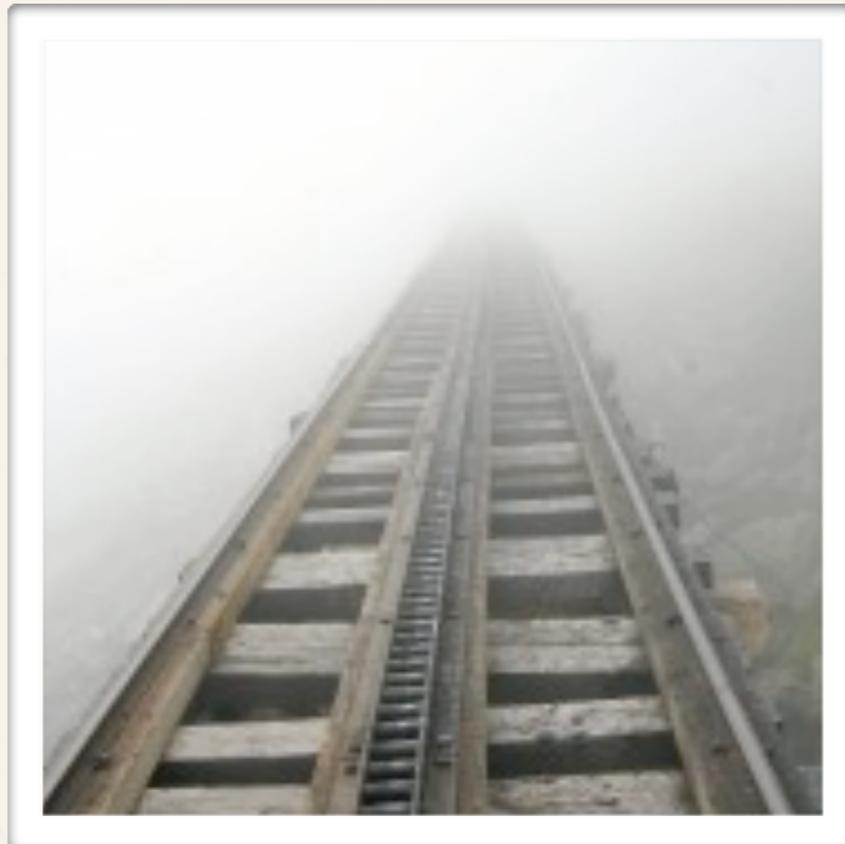
Merging ME/PS

Testing / robustness

**NNLO**

**MATRIX  
ELEMENTS**

*User Interface*



# Organizing the work...

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**Effective theories**

*Exotic models*

**DECAY PACKAGES**

**DECAY CHAINS**

Automatic NLO:

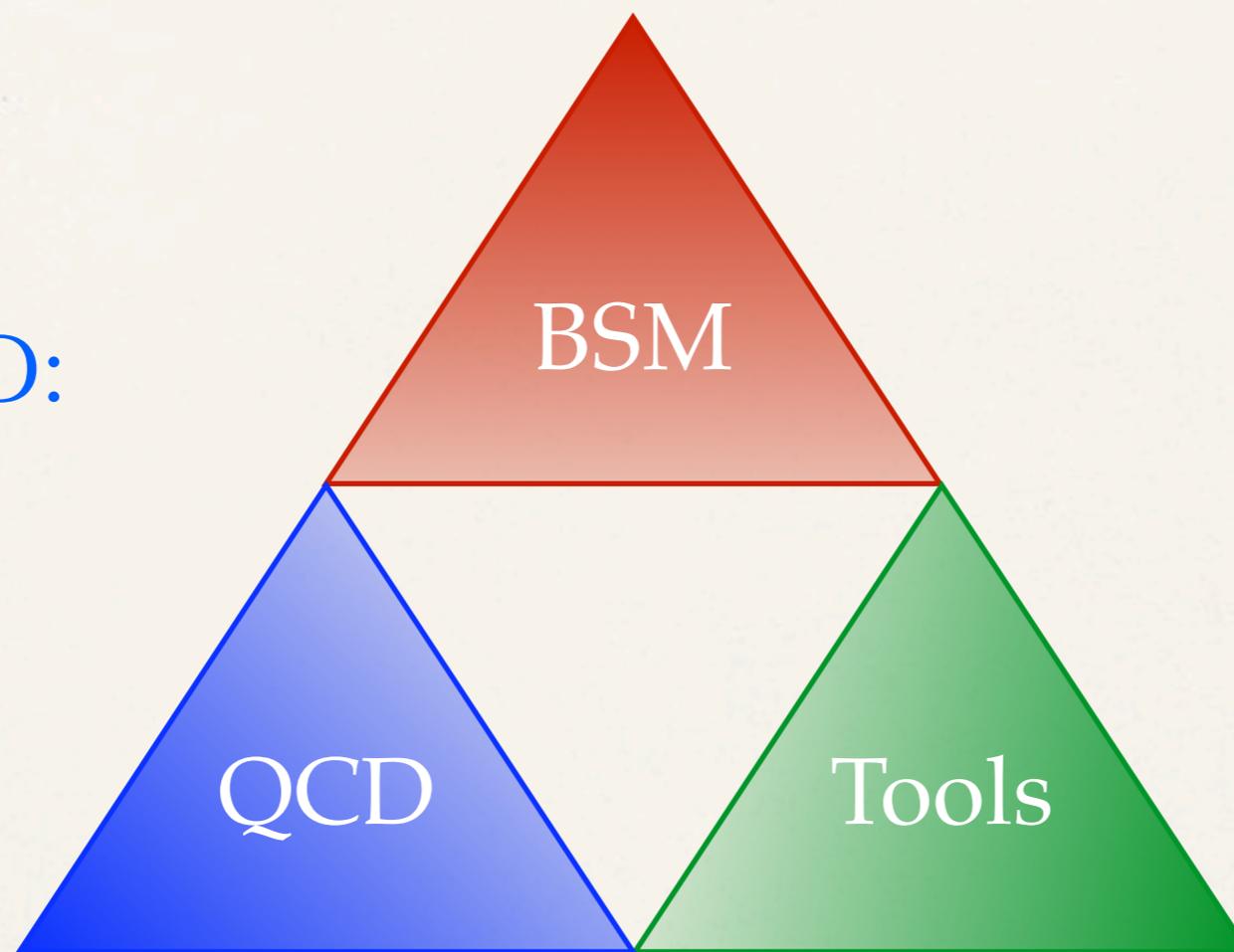
*Real corrections*

*Loops*

*Subtractions*

Automatic NLOwPS

Merging ME/PS



**MATRIX ELEMENTS 4**

**EXTERNAL APPS**

*Advanced analysis techniques*

Testing / robustness

**Cluster/Grid**

*User Interface*

*Exp. software*

*integration*

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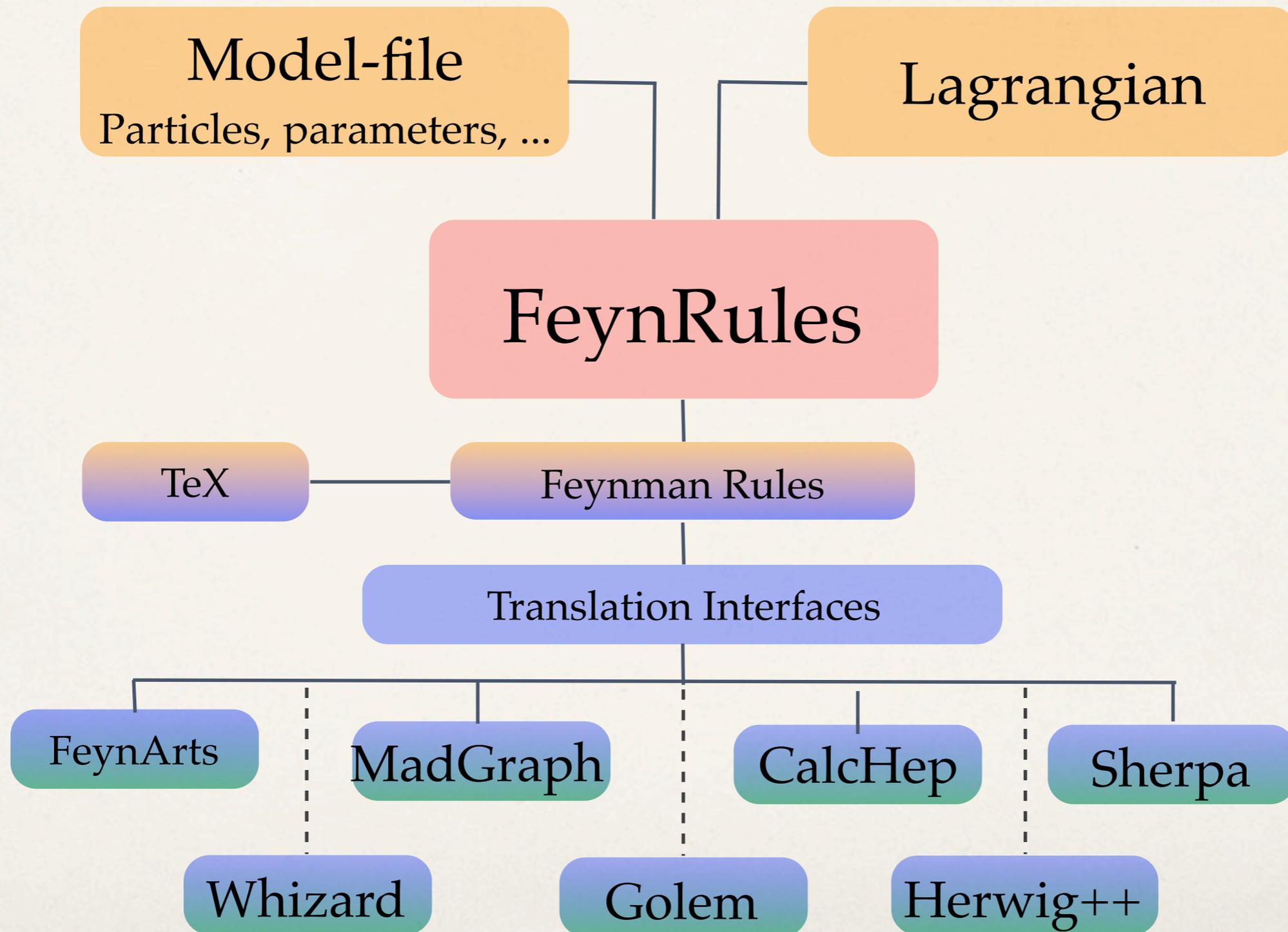
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- ❖ **What more....?**

Full automatization from Model Builder to MC!

# FeynRules

[Christensen, Duhr, Fuks, + many collaborators now]

[See talks by Speckner and Degrande]



# FeynRules 2010 Workshop

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**Idea:** Lock **13** experts in a (very nice) Monastery for one week.

**Exceptional** interactions with MC's developers / TH tools.

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Many results / plans also related to MC's:

- \* A new set of models available
- \* The UFO
- \* LH Validation scheme
- \* Design of SBM model DB

# The new UFO (Universal FeynRules Output)

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[C. Duhr, D. Grellscheid, M. Herquet, W. Link, O. Mattelaer,...]

- ❖ Full use of **Object Oriented notation** (in Python)
- ❖ Lists of **particles, interactions, coupling expressions**, parameters (internal and external), but also **color** and **Lorentz** algebra and structures!
- ❖ Initially thought with MadGraph v5 in mind, but already now fully general.
- ❖ The most ambitious Lagrangian-to-MC interface up-to-date, first step towards **unprecedented BSM possibilities**.

# FeynRules : towards a DB...

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[FR2010 + All the interested people...]

- **Ambition** : Build a web database of BSM models
- Authors can upload their implementation of a model and make it public to the community.
- Many interesting and possibly “revolutionary” aspects:
  - new minimal quality standard introduced (see LH grading)
  - full traceability and reproducibility of the generated event samples (legacy)
  - best way to organize proper credit
  - many more..and above all...fun!
- The final result might look like this...

# FeynRules : Les Houches validation scheme

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- ★ **Documentation:**  
References to the original papers, operating system, ...
- ★ **Basic theory sanity checks:**  
Hermiticity, gauge invariance, 2-to-2 cross section, ...
- ★ **Testing one ME generator:**  
All possible 2-to-2 cross sections, in different gauges, HE behavior, ...
- ★ **Testing several ME generators**

Process	MG-FR	MG-ST	CH-FR	CH-ST	SH-FR	SH-ST	WO-FR	WO-ST	Comparison
e+,e->sd1,sd1~	$2.85002 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.85011 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.8501 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.8501 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.85007 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.85007 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.85013 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.85013 \times 10^{-3}$	$\delta = 0.00394796 \%$
e+,e->sd2,sd2~	$4.34049 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.34207 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.3415 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.3415 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.34145 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.34145 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.34155 \times 10^{-4}$	$4.34155 \times 10^{-4}$	$\delta = 0.0364994 \%$
e+,e->sd1,sd2~	$2.85795 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.85759 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.8578 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.8579 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.85825 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.85825 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.8579 \times 10^{-4}$	$2.8579 \times 10^{-4}$	$\delta = 0.0229397 \%$
e+,e->n1,n1	$7.45909 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.45813 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.4637 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.4637 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.46268 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.46266 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.463 \times 10^{-2}$	$7.46338 \times 10^{-2}$	$\delta = 0.0746855 \%$
e+,e->n1,n2	$2.5541 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.55366 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.5555 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.5555 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.55523 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.55516 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.55521 \times 10^{-2}$	$2.55535 \times 10^{-2}$	$\delta = 0.0719985 \%$
e+,e->n1,n3	$2.08218 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.08034 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.081 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.081 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.08093 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.08089 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.0811 \times 10^{-3}$	$2.081 \times 10^{-3}$	$\delta = 0.0880299 \%$
e+,e->n1,n4	$3.73046 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.73254 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.7325 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.7325 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.73208 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.7321 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.73223 \times 10^{-3}$	$3.73238 \times 10^{-3}$	$\delta = 0.0555803 \%$

## Supersymmetric models

# MSSM + Z'

Mr. X

(Submitted on 14 Apr 2010)

We present the FeynRules implementation of the extension of the MSSM with a Z' boson. This model was first presented in [arXiv:1003.1234](#).

Comments: FeynRules model file (3 files) + 2 benchmark points (2 files)  
Subjects: **MSSM - Extensions (SuperSym)**  
Cite as: **moDel:1004.0123v1 [SuperSym]**

### Validation

This model implementation is known to work with  
**CalcHep**  
**Golem**  
**Herwig**  
**MadGraph**  
**Sherpa**  
Results of the validation are available [here](#).

### Submission history

From: Mr. X [\[view email\]](#)  
[v1] Wed, 14 Apr 2010 20:45:35 GMT (13kb)

*[Which authors of this paper are endorsers?](#)*

## Download:

- [Model files](#)
- [Benchmark Points](#)
- [Validation Tables](#)
- [Other formats](#)

### Current browse context:

**SuperSym**  
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### References & Citations

- [SLAC-SPIRES HEP](#)  
([refers to](#) | [cited by](#))

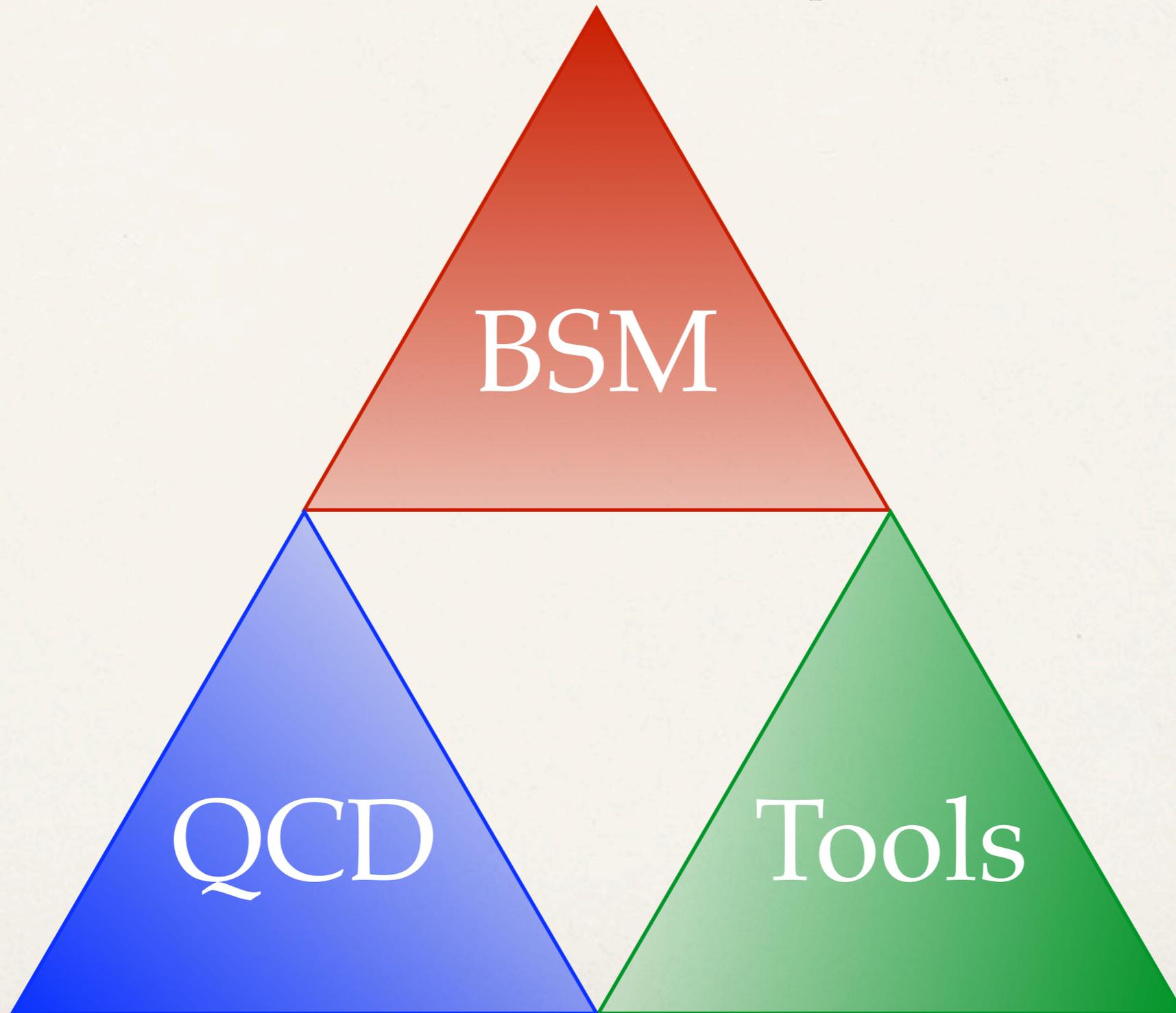
### Bookmark (what is this?)



# MadGraph v5

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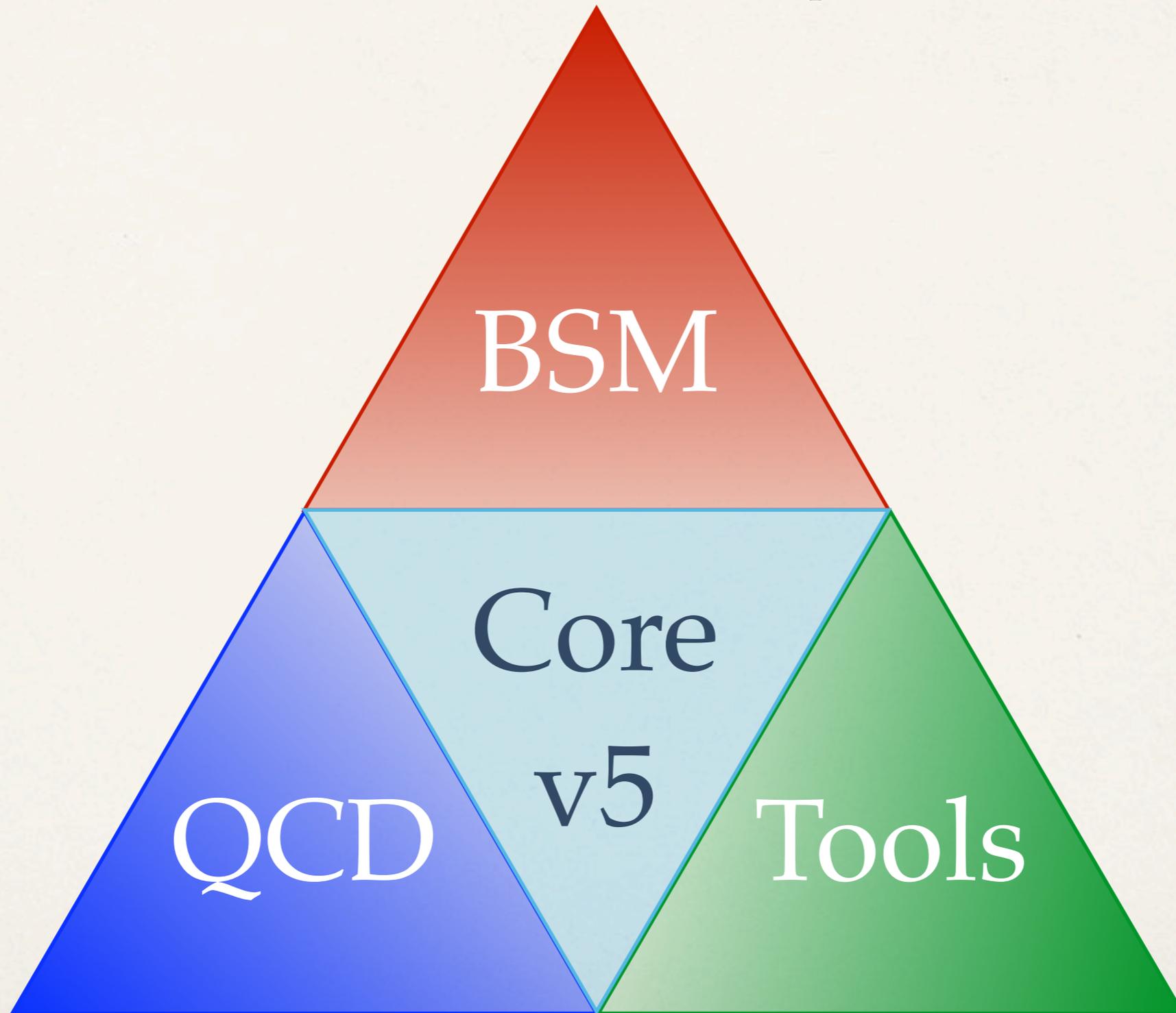
[J. Alwall, M. Herquet, F. M., O. Mattelaer, T. Stelzer]



# MadGraph v5

---

[J. Alwall, M. Herquet, F. M., O. Mattelaer, T. Stelzer]



# MadGraph v5 : Innovations

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- ❖ Main **EVOLUTION** of Philosophy
  - ❖ **Focus** on our main expertises : matrix elements and phase space integration (=parton-level event generation)
  - ❖ **Extend and Develop**
    1. the core expertise by including NLO;
    2. interoperability and support to other codes, up-stream (FeynRules) and down-stream (HERWIG and Pythia). E.g., by providing libraries to be linked for matrix elements, Feynman rules;
    3. provide ME's to any tool.

# MadGraph v5 : Innovations

---

- \* Main **EVOLUTION** of Philosophy is reflected in the tech choices:
  - \* **Python flexibility**
  - \* Open and modular structure for independent contributions..
  - \* Many functionalities accessible in a kind of SHELL environment (a la ROOT).
  - \* Output for Matrix element generation for a large set of applications: not only MadEvent, MadWeight, MadFKS, MadDipoles, but also Standalone in Fortran or C(++), GPU's, possibly HERWIG++ or PYTHIA8.

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- ❖ **Generic** and **“smart”** **new color calculation library** (MC..)

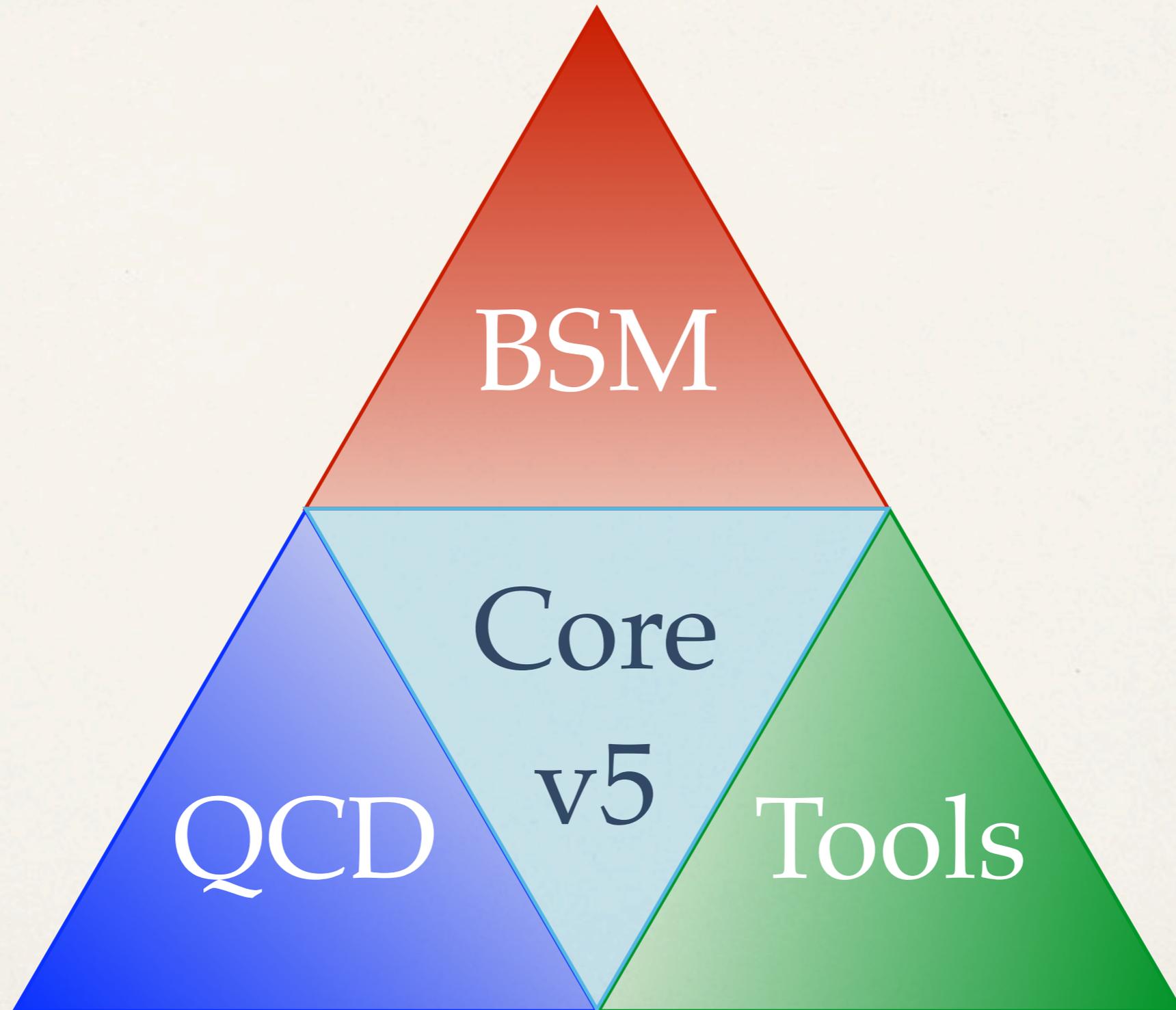
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- ❖ **New HELAS call generation algorithm** (90% less calls for critical cases!)
- ❖ **Generic and “smart” new color calculation library** (MC..)
- ❖ **New, faster and generic diagram drawing library** (Easy to extend it to loops...)

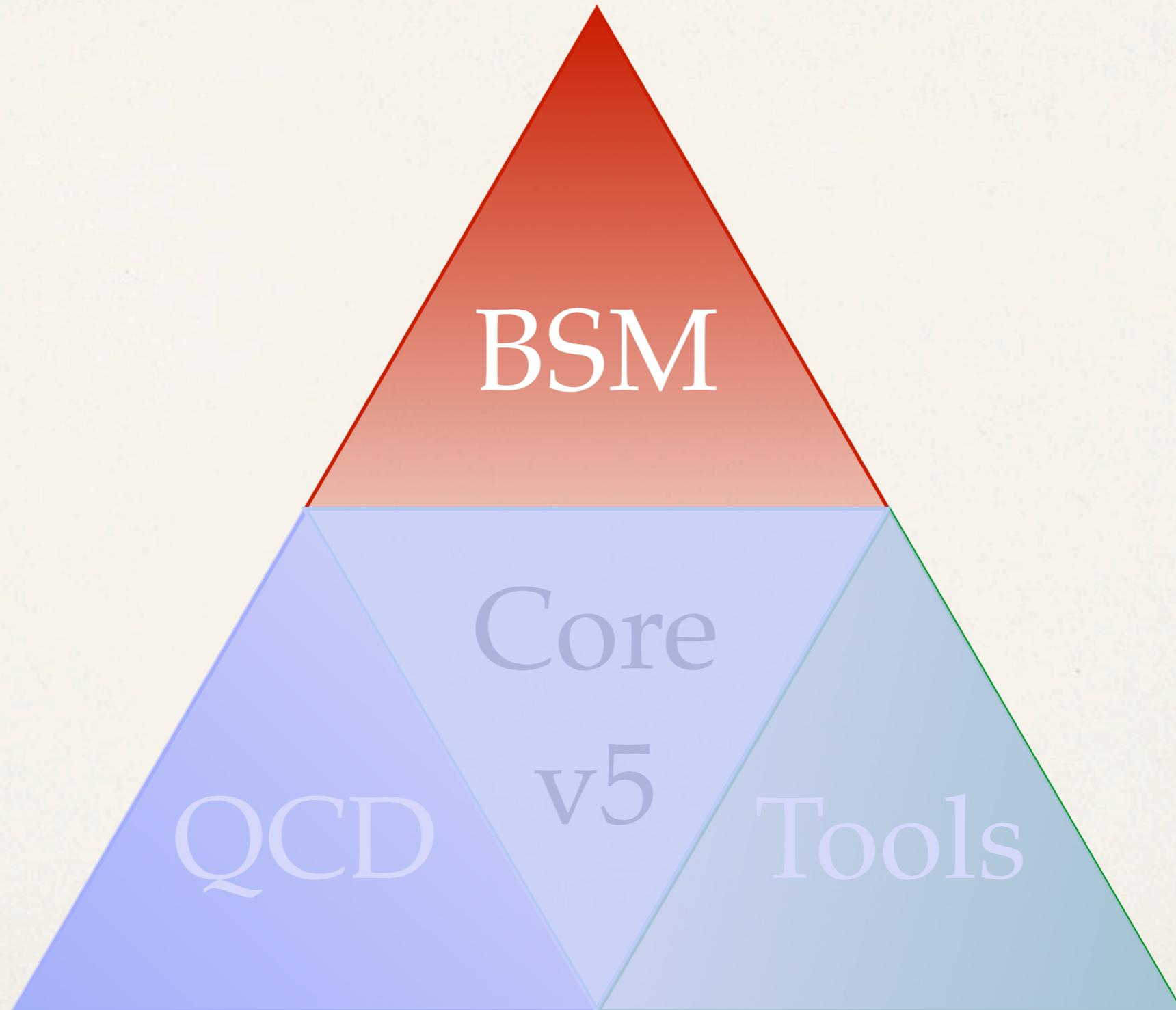
# Short term plan

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# BSM

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- ❖ FeynRules interface
- ❖ Generic color structures
- ❖ Generic Lorentz structures

# Generic color structures

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- \* Color is now **completely generic**:
  - \* The color structure of a vertex is described **inside the model using a textbook notation**, e.g.:

$$\text{'color'} : \begin{bmatrix} [f(0, 1, -1), f(2, 3, -1)] \\ [f(2, 0, -1), f(1, 3, -1)] \\ [f(1, 2, -1), f(0, 3, -1)] \end{bmatrix}$$

- \* The full color factor associated with a diagram is **simplified using (easy to implement and modify) simple rules**, e.g.,

$$f(a, b, c) = -2 \text{ I Tr}(a, b, c) + 2 \text{ I Tr}(c, b, a)$$

$$\text{Tr}(a, x, b) \text{T}(c, x, d, i, j) = \frac{1}{2} (\text{T}(c, b, a, d, i, j) - \frac{1}{N_c} \text{Tr}(a, b) \text{T}(c, d, i, j))$$

to build the color basis and color matrices for squared amplitudes

# Generic Lorentz structures

[P. de Aquino, W. Link, O. Mattelaer]

- ❖ Lorentz is **now completely generic** (tested SM  $2 \rightarrow 2$  and  $2 \rightarrow 3$  last week):
  - ❖ The color structure of a vertex is described **inside the model using a textbook notation**, e.g.:

```
'Structure': [complex(0,1)*Gamma(1,2,'a')*ProjM('a',3)]
```

- ❖ The corresponding **optimized “HELAS” routines are produced automatically**

```
SUBROUTINE VERTEX1_111(C,V1,F2,F3,VERTEX)
IMPLICIT NONE
DOUBLE PRECISION C
DOUBLE COMPLEX V1(6)
DOUBLE COMPLEX F2(6)
DOUBLE COMPLEX F3(6)
DOUBLE COMPLEX VERTEX
VERTEX = C*((F3(4)*V1(1)gra*F2(2))+(F3(4)*V1(4)*F2(2))+(F3(4)*V1(2)
$ *F2(1))+1.*(0,1.)*(F3(4)*V1(3)*F2(1))+(F3(3)*V1(2)*F2(2))
$ +-1.*(0,1.)*(F3(3)*V1(3)*F2(2))+(F3(3)*V1(1)*F2(1))+-(F3(3)
$ *V1(4)*F2(1))+(F3(2)*V1(1)*F2(4))+-(F3(2)*V1(4)*F2(4))
$ +-(F3(2)*V1(2)*F2(3))+-1.*(0,1.)*(F3(2)*V1(3)*F2(3))+-(F3(1)
$ *V1(2)*F2(4))+1.*(0,1.)*(F3(1)*V1(3)*F2(4))+(F3(1)*V1(1)*F2(3))
$ +(F3(1)*V1(4)*F2(3)))
END
```

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---

✓

✓ X

X 



✓ 

✓

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- \* Long **decay chains** (SUSY, UED, LH, WTC) ✓
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- \* **Higher dimensional** operators (HEFT, EFTs for strong EWSB models) ✎
- \* Non-trivial **Lorentz** structures / reps (spin 2, spin 3/2, ....) ✓ ✎



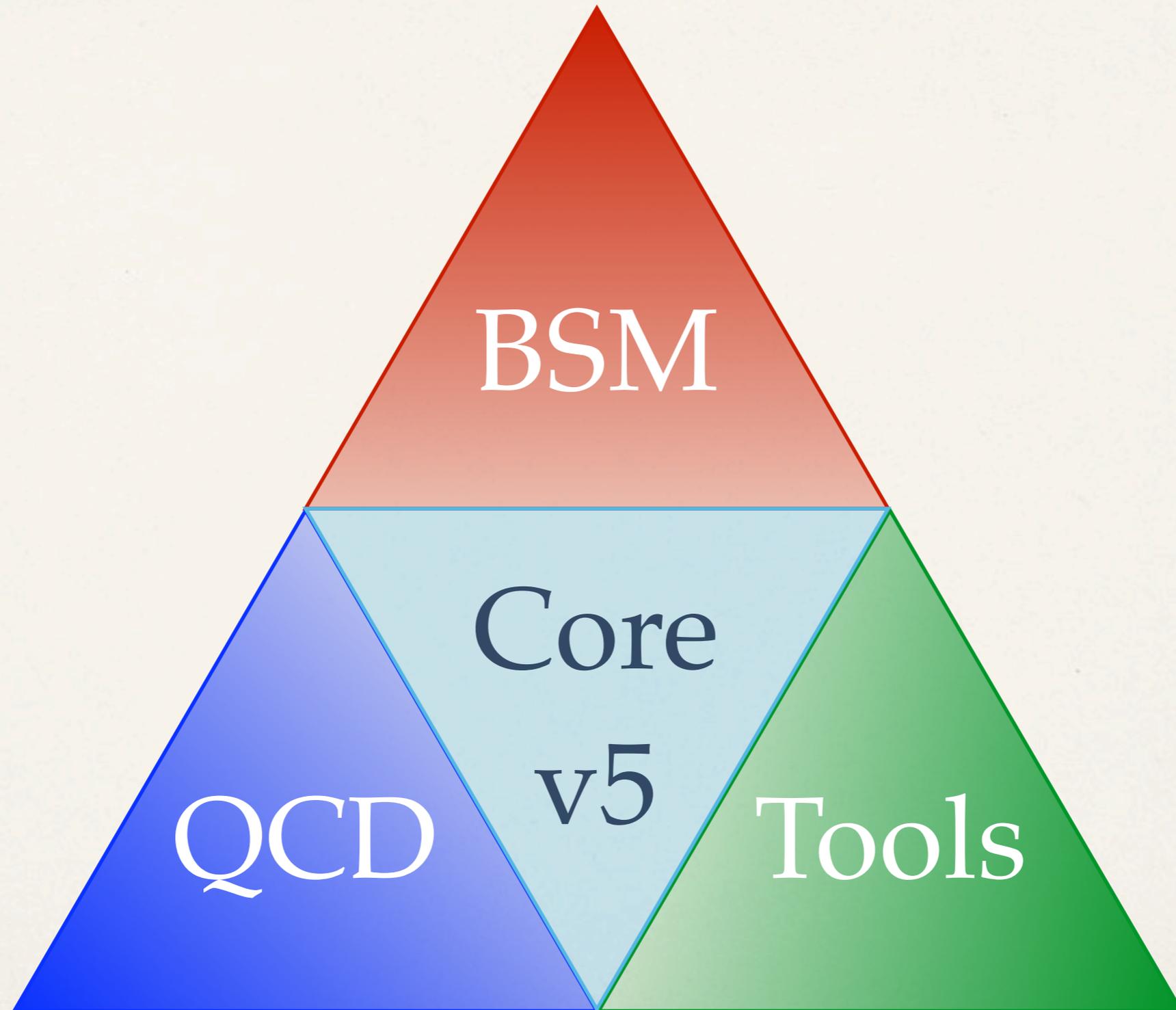
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- \* **Majorana** particles (See-saw at LHC, SUSY, ....) ✓

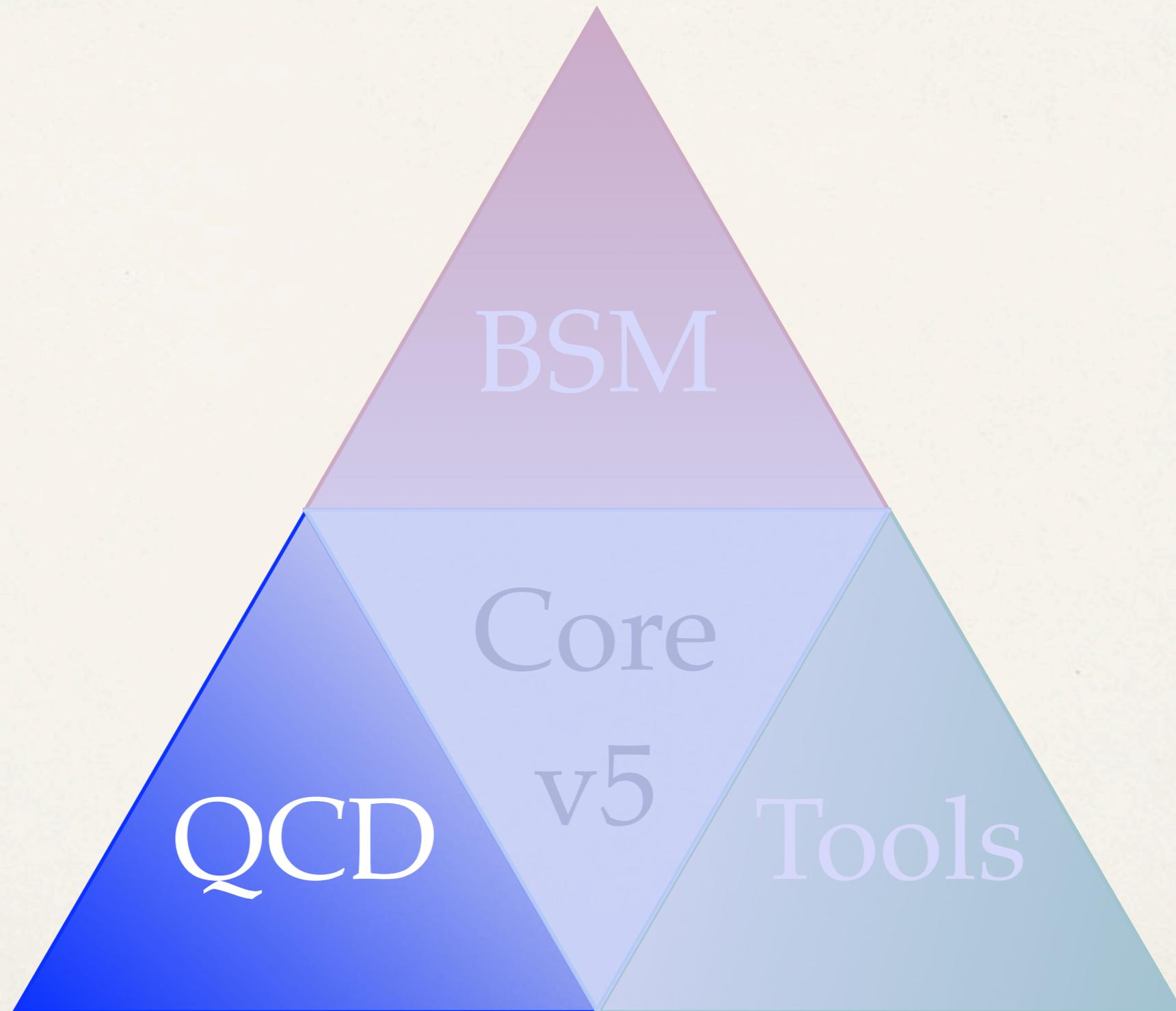
# Short term plan

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# QCD : desiderata

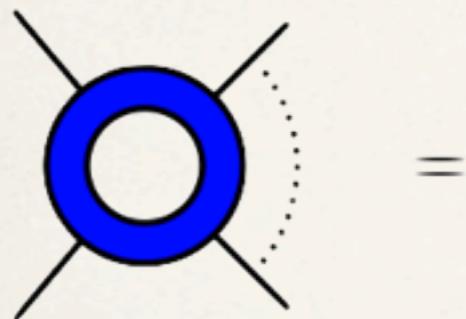
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- ❖ Same capabilities as SM procs OUT OF THE BOX:
  - ❖ Automatic **NLO**
  - ❖ **Merging** with PS for multijet final states (non-trivial)
  - ❖ Automatic **NLO+PS**

# NLO: the problem

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NLO



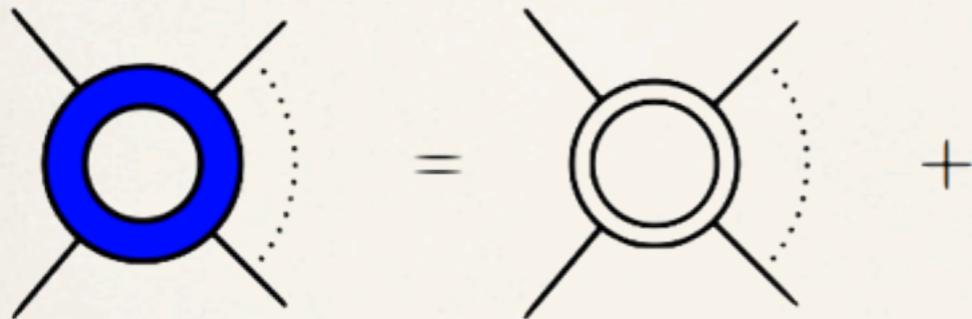
$$\sigma^{\text{NLO}} =$$

# NLO: the problem

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NLO

Virtual

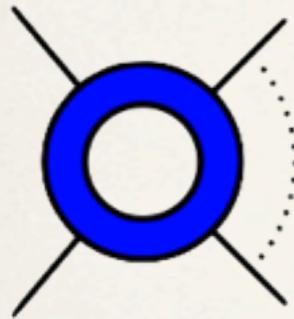


$$\sigma^{\text{NLO}} = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V +$$

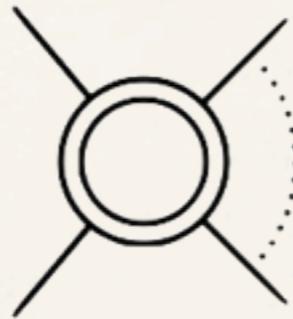
# NLO: the problem

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NLO

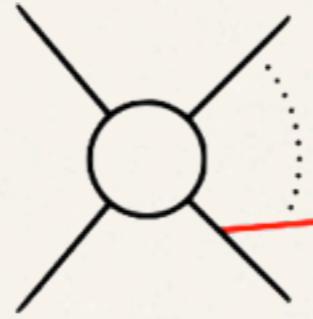


Virtual



+

Real



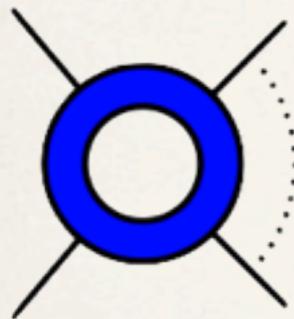
$$\sigma^{\text{NLO}} = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V +$$

$$\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R +$$

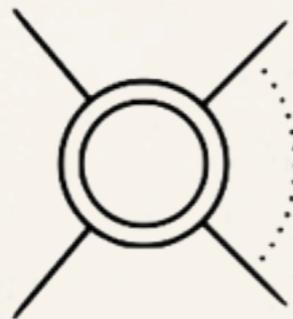
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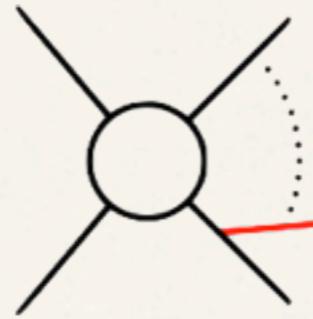
NLO



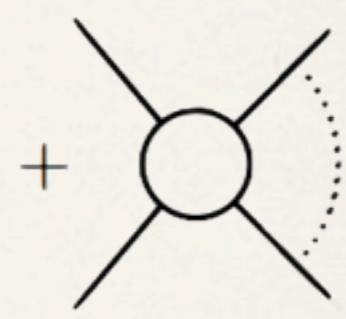
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Real



Born



$$\sigma^{\text{NLO}} = \int_m d^{(d)} \sigma^V +$$

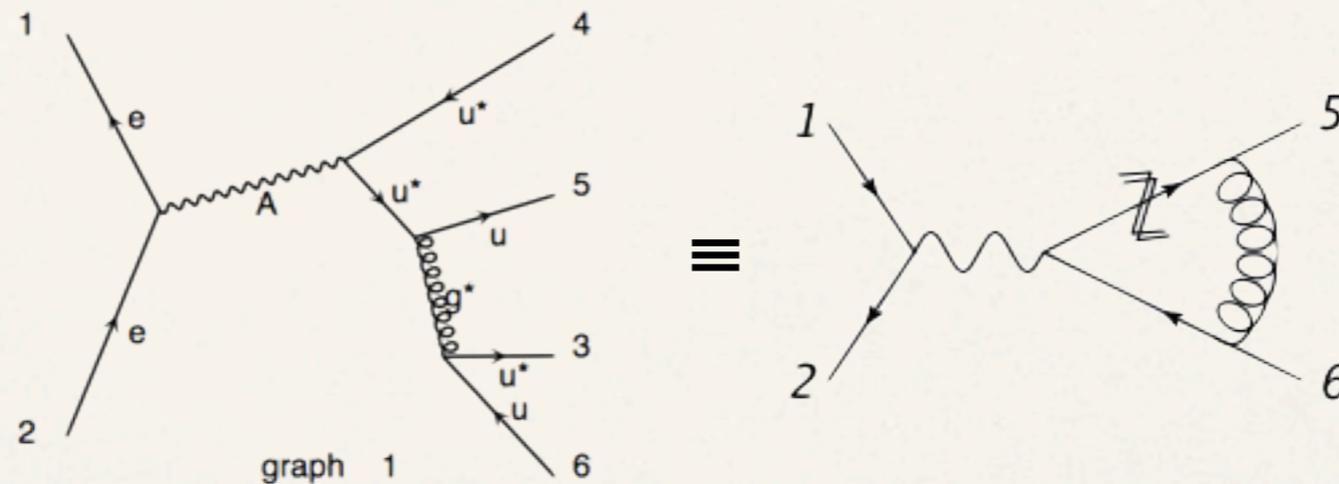
$$\int_{m+1} d^{(d)} \sigma^R +$$

$$\int_m d^{(4)} \sigma^B$$

# NLO: virtual contributions

[R. Frederix, S. Frixione, V. Hirschi, R. Pittau, M. V. Grazielli,]

- ❖ Two (complementary) approaches:
  - ❖ Use MG to generate diagrams and calculate  $n+2$  amplitudes to build the NLO result (CutTools technique),  $e+e^- \rightarrow 2$  and 3 jets already checked. Advantages: valid for any BSM model



- ❖ Rely on external tool(s) (BlackHat, Rocket, Golem, ...) using the Binoth-LHA accord (see Rikkert's talk). Various  $e+e^-$  and hadronic processes checked. Advantage: strong optimization possibilities.

# NLO: real contributions

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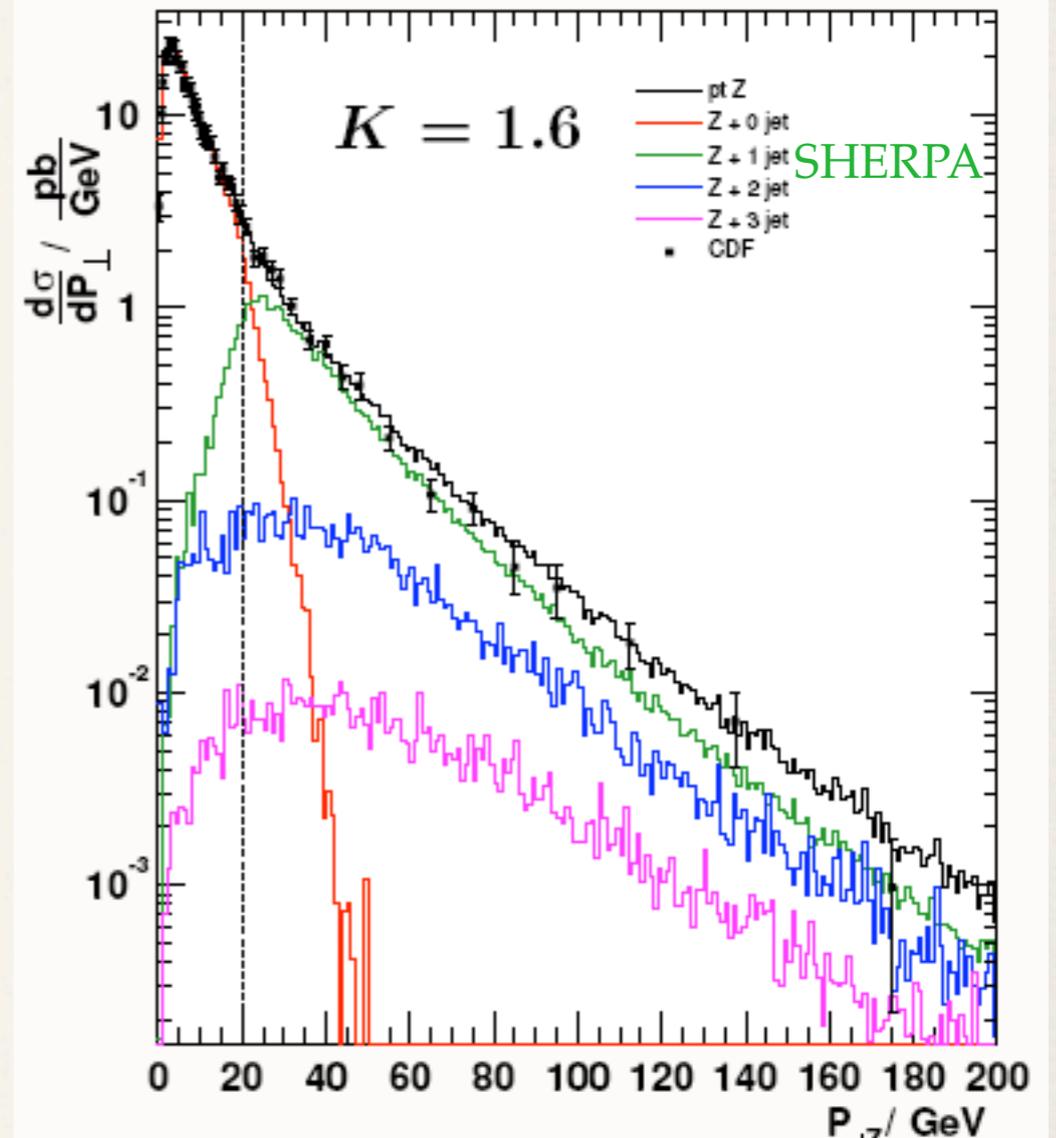
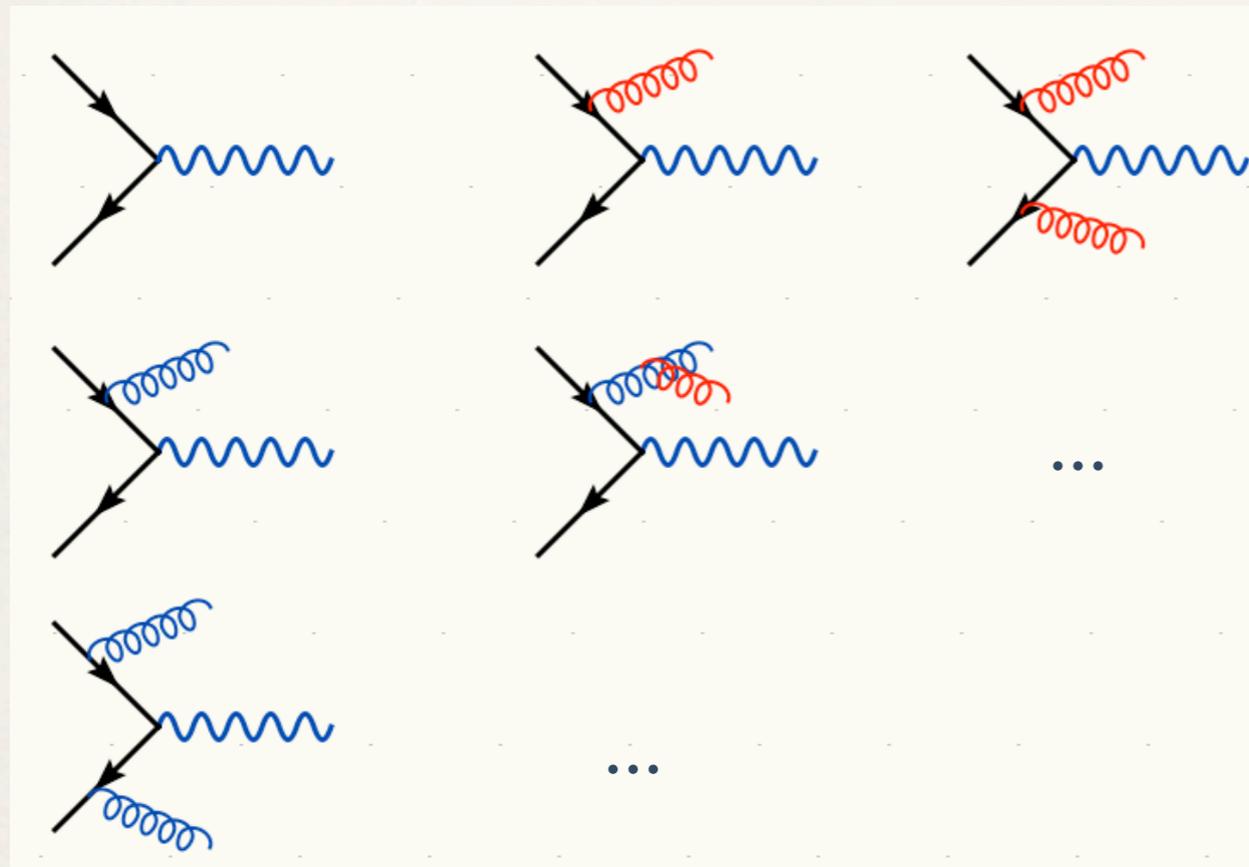
[R. Frederix, S. Frixione, F. Maltoni, T. Stelzer; R. Frederix, T. Gehrmann, N. Greiner,]

- ❖ **Two approaches:**
  - ❖ **MadDipole:** Catani-Seymour dipole subtraction scheme, standalone implementation (TH), cancellation of singularities checked, and dipoles checked against MCFM
  - ❖ **MadFKS:** Frixione-Kunszt-Signer subtraction scheme, integration is available (TH+PH), cancellation of singularities checked.
  - ❖ **Both:** usable both for SM and BSM processes, and for massless and massive external particles

# ME/PS Matching

[Mangano, 2003] [Catani, Krauss, Kuhn, Webber, 2003]

PS  $\rightarrow$



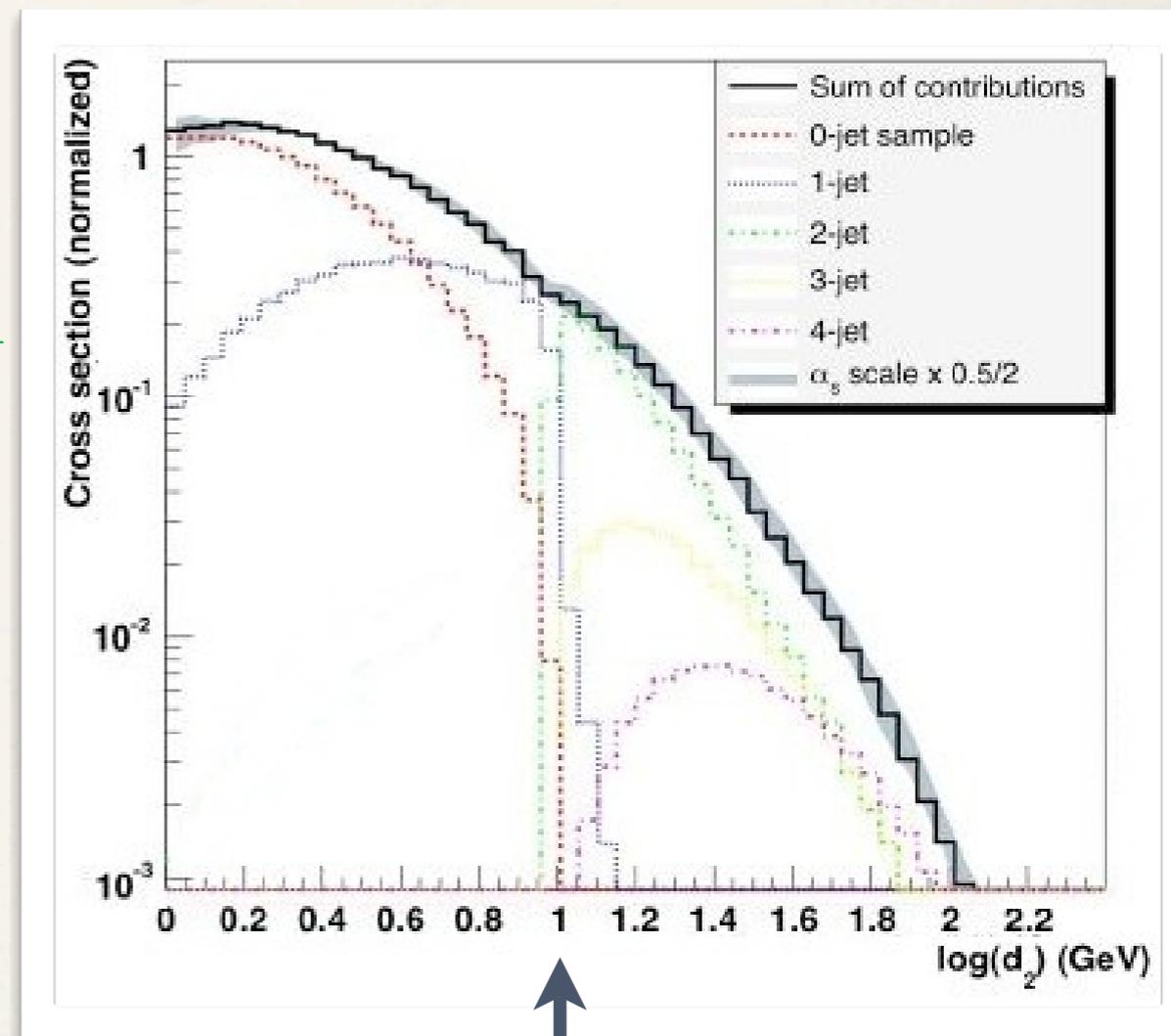
Double counting of configurations that can be obtained in different ways (histories). All the matching algorithms (CKKW, MLM,...) apply criteria to select only one possibility based on the hardness of the partons. As the result events are exclusive and can be added together into an inclusive sample. Distributions are accurate but overall normalization still leading order.

# ME/PS Matching

[Alwall et al.]

- ❖ Matching schemes implemented with Pythia: kT and cone jet MLM schemes, new “shower kT” scheme
- ❖ Both  $Q^2$ - and  $p_T$ -ordered Pythia parton showers
- ❖ Extensively validated,  $W$ +jets compared with other generators and Tevatron data
- ❖ Allows matching in most SM and BSM processes

Jet resolution for 1 to 2 jets

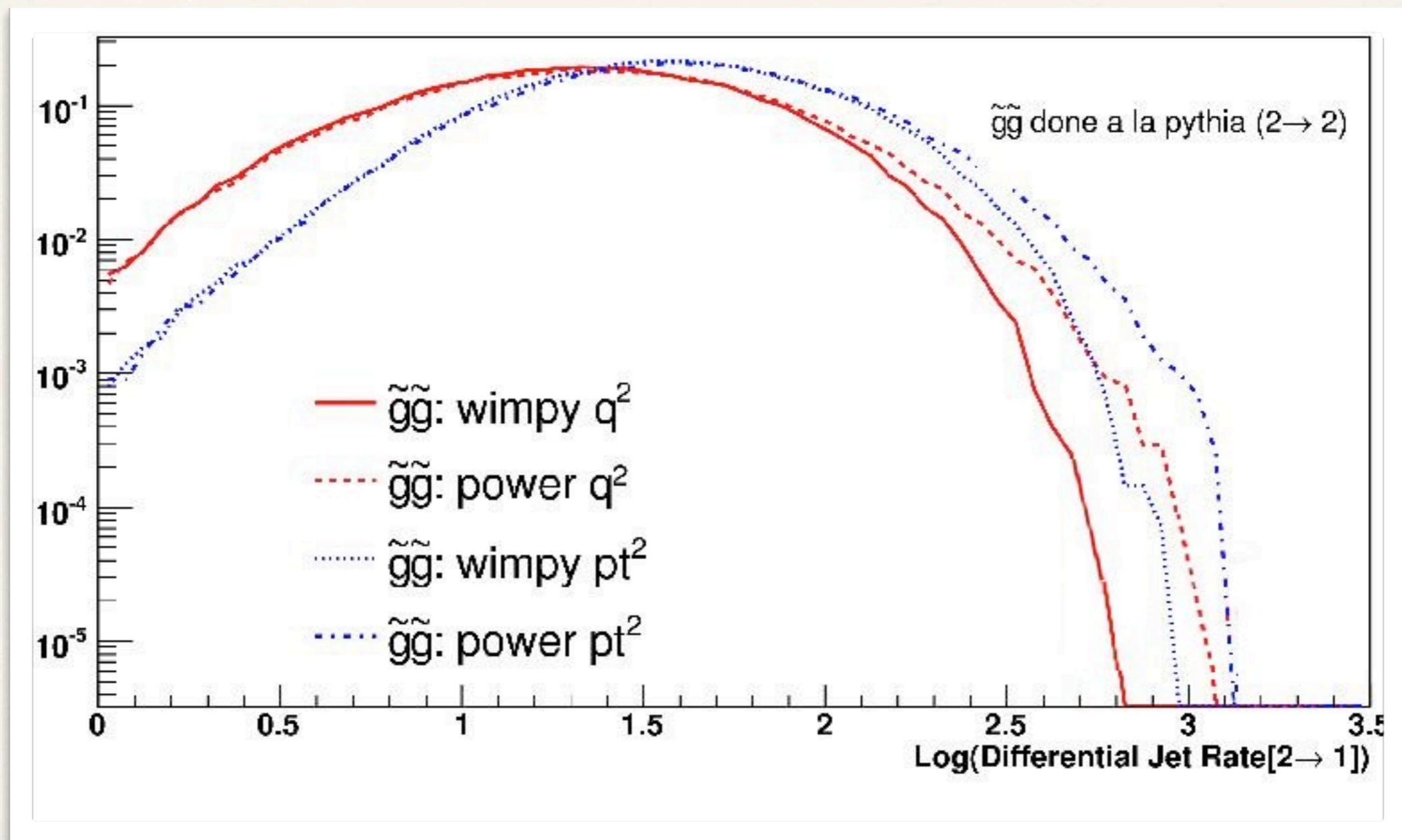


Cutoff (unphysical)

# Matching for BSM processes

[J. Alwall, S. de Visscher, F. Maltoni]

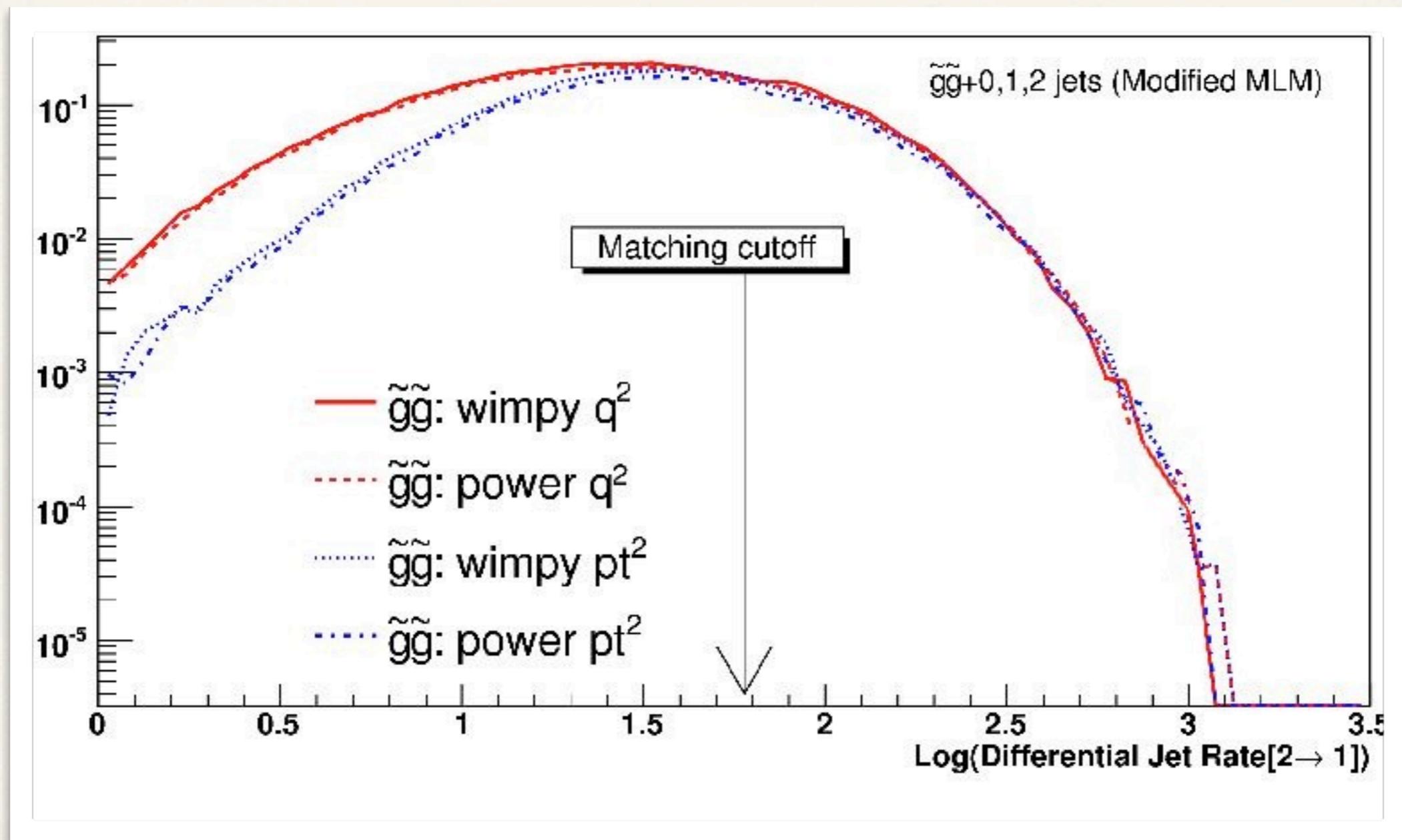
600 GeV gluino pair production at the LHC



# Matching for BSM processes

[J. Alwall, S. de Visscher, F. Maltoni]

## 600 GeV gluino pair production at the LHC

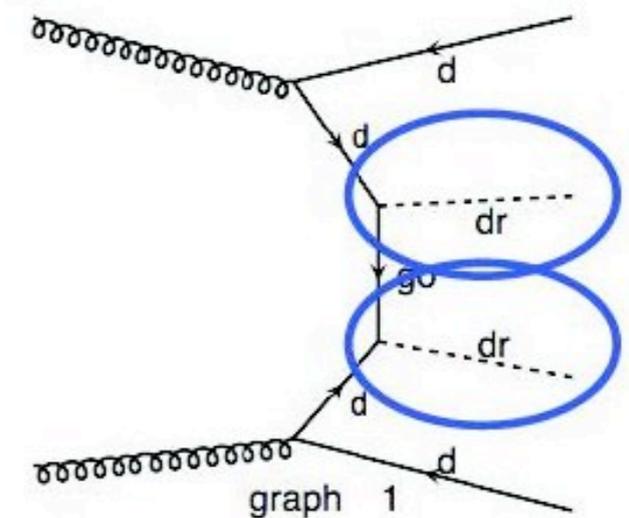
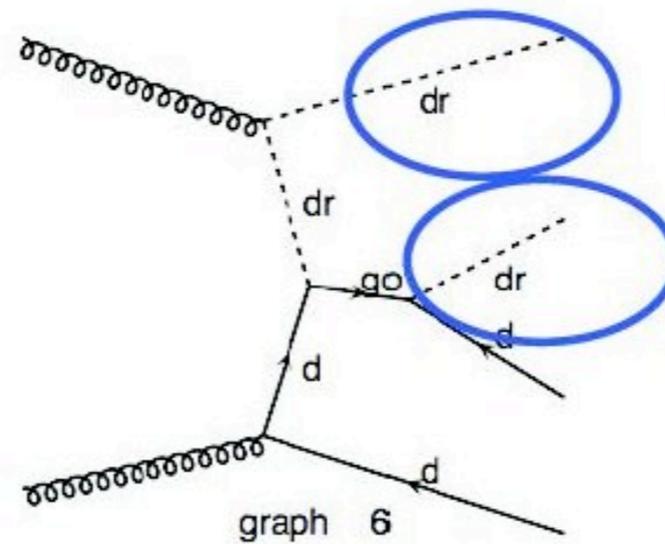
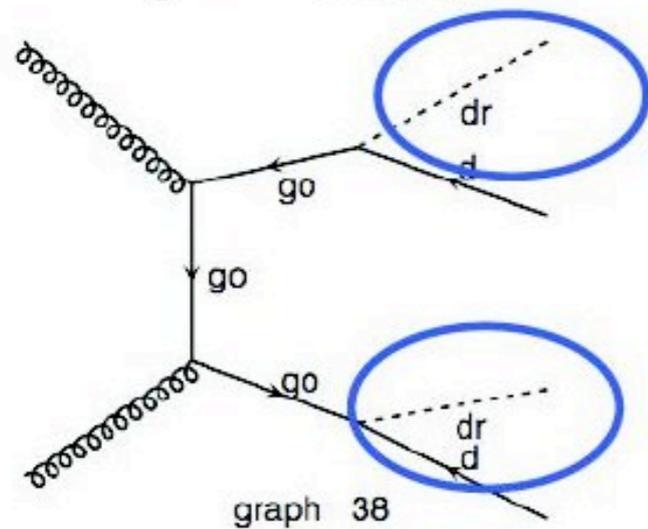


# Resonances double counting

[Alwall, de Visscher, FM, 2009]

A new\* kind of problem arises when trying to combine samples with more partons.

Example:  $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}jj$

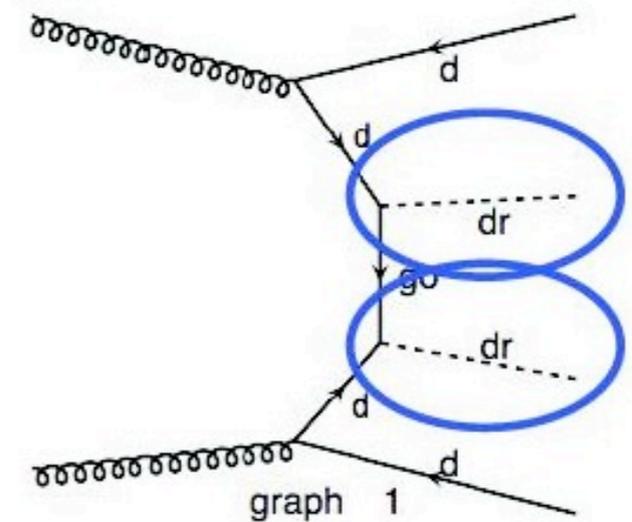
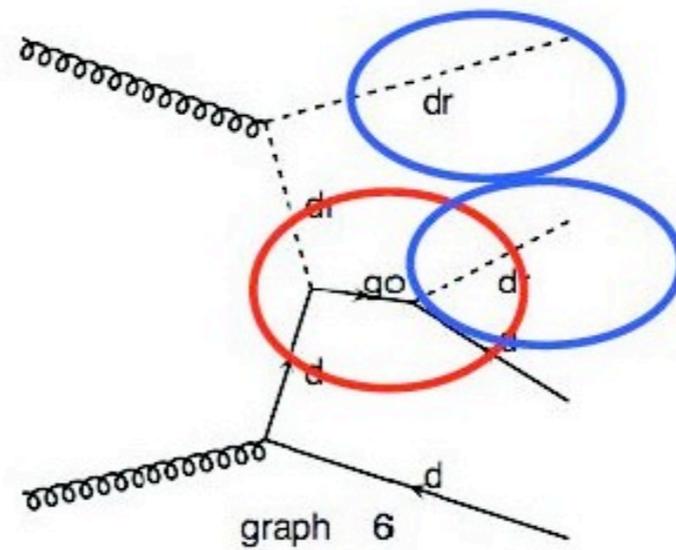
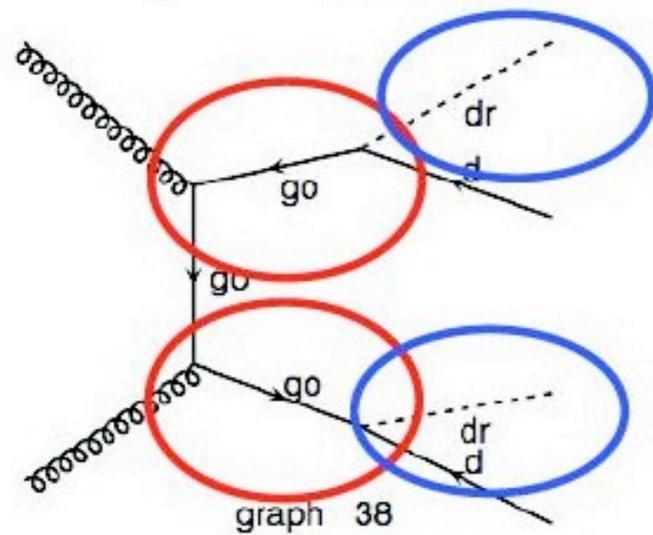


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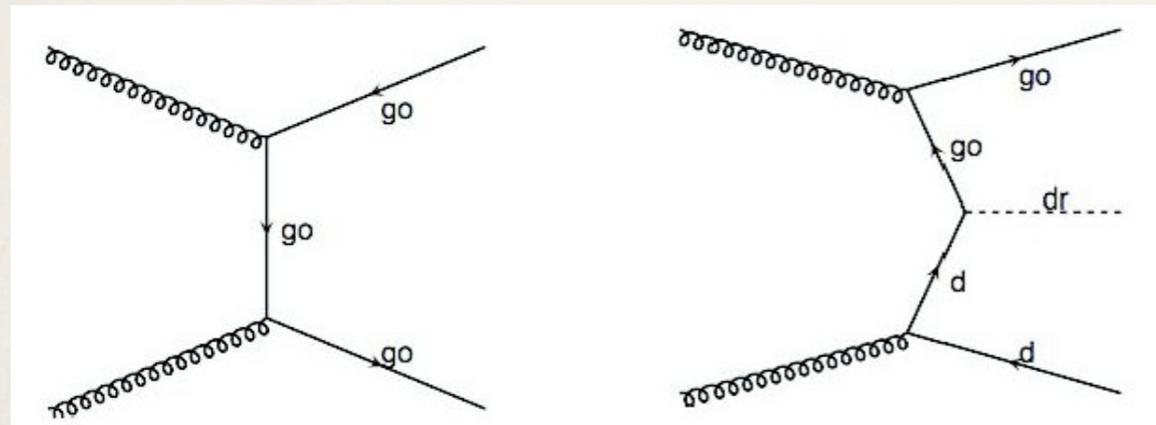
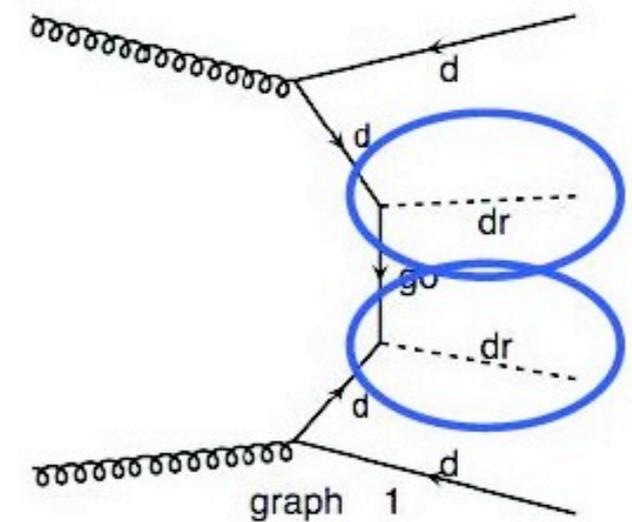
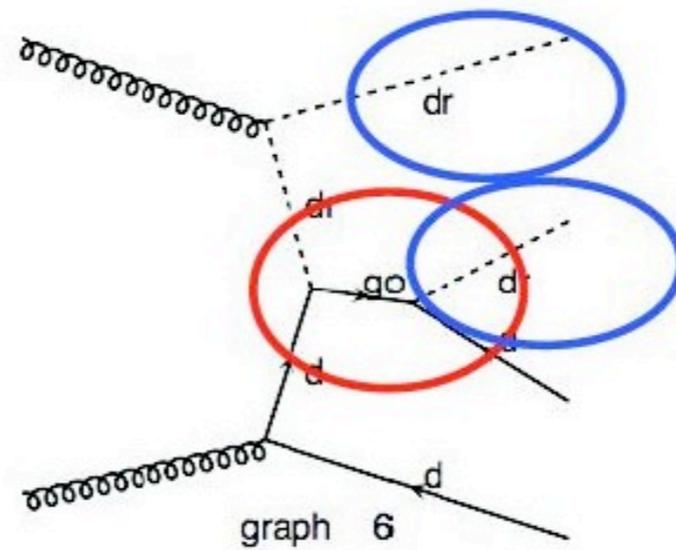
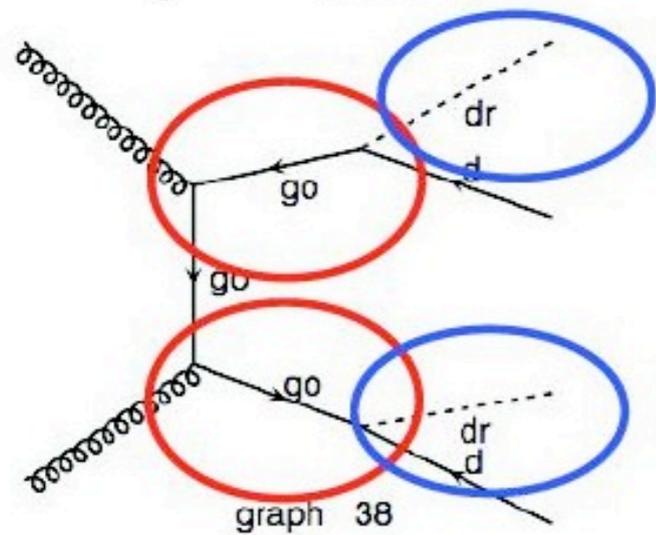


# Resonances double counting

[Alwall, de Visscher, FM, 2009]

A new\* kind of problem arises when trying to combine samples with more partons.

Example:  $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}jj$



Double counting with gluino-gluino production and successive decays. Physics is clear, but technical problem.

# Resonances double counting

---

Two solutions implemented and tested, which are exact in the NWA:

# Resonances double counting

---

Two solutions implemented and tested, which are exact in the NWA:

## 1. Resonant event removal

```
<event>
6 0 0.7992762E-04 0.9118800E+02 0.7816531E-02 0.1300000E+00
 21 -1 0 0 502 503 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 0.38916243784E+03 0.38916243784E+03 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
 1 -1 0 0 501 0 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 -0.16355197391E+04 0.16355197391E+04 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
1000021 2 1 2 501 503 -0.22162854802E+03 -0.24366260777E+03 -0.12022753376E+04 0.13861620323E+04 0.60620830799E+03 0. 0.
 -1 1 3 3 0 503 0.18372150189E+02 0.27121177112E+02 -0.34707630298E+02 0.47725399437E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0. -1.
2000001 1 3 3 501 0 -0.24000069821E+03 -0.27078378488E+03 -0.11675677073E+04 0.13384366329E+04 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
2000001 1 1 2 502 0 0.22162854802E+03 0.24366260777E+03 -0.44081963594E+02 0.63852014456E+03 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
</event>
```

# Resonances double counting

Two solutions implemented and tested, which are exact in the NWA:

## 1. Resonant event removal

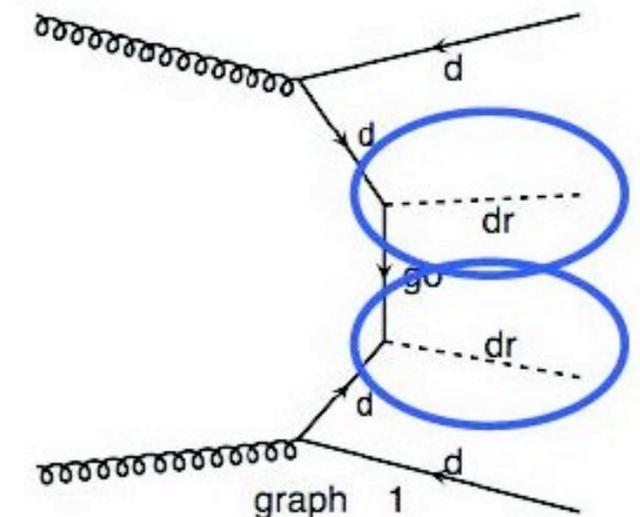
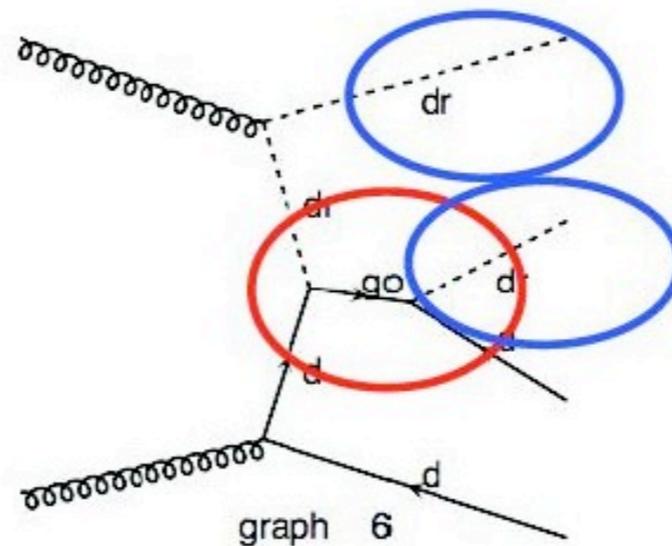
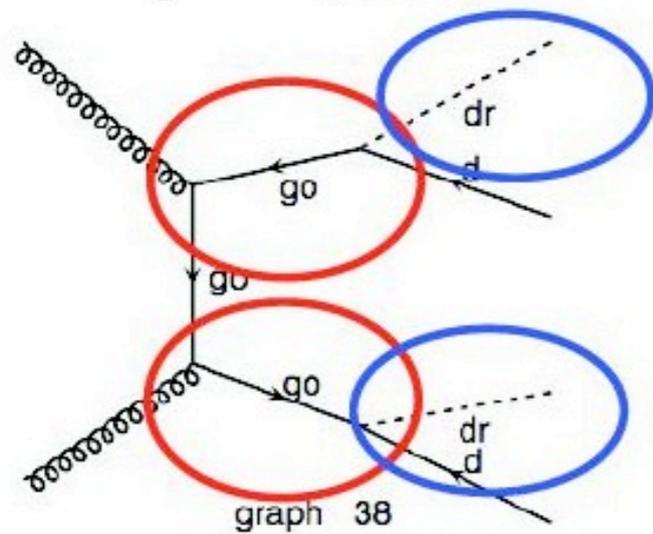
```

<event>
6 0 0.7992762E-04 0.9118800E+02 0.7816531E-02 0.1300000E+00
 21 -1 0 0 502 503 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 0.38916243784E+03 0.38916243784E+03 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
 1 -1 0 0 501 0 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 -0.16355197391E+04 0.16355197391E+04 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
1000021 2 1 2 501 503 -0.22162854802E+03 -0.24366260777E+03 -0.12022753376E+04 0.13861620323E+04 0.60620830799E+03 0. 0.
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2000001 1 3 3 501 0 -0.24000069821E+03 -0.27078378488E+03 -0.11675677073E+04 0.13384366329E+04 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
2000001 1 1 2 502 0 0.22162854802E+03 0.24366260777E+03 -0.44081963594E+02 0.63852014456E+03 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
</event>

```

## 2. Resonant diagram removal

Example:  $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}jj$



# Resonances double counting

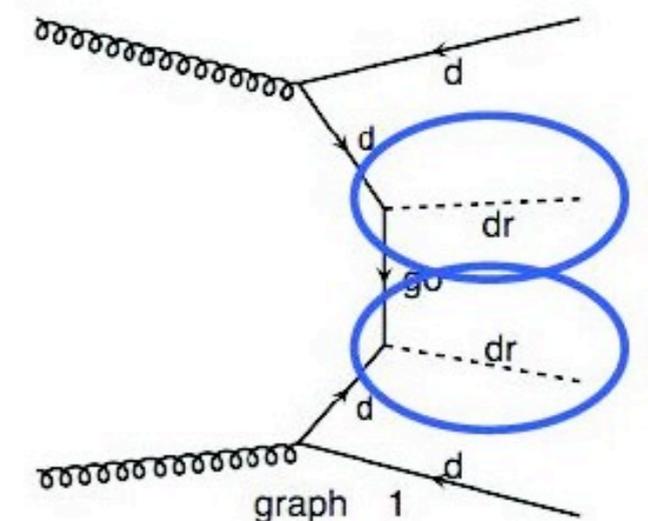
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<event>
6 0 0.7992762E-04 0.9118800E+02 0.7816531E-02 0.1300000E+00
 21 -1 0 0 502 503 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 0.38916243784E+03 0.38916243784E+03 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
 1 -1 0 0 501 0 0.00000000000E+00 0.00000000000E+00 -0.16355197391E+04 0.16355197391E+04 0.00000000000E+00 0. 1.
1000021 2 1 2 501 503 -0.22162854802E+03 -0.24366260777E+03 -0.12022753376E+04 0.13861620323E+04 0.60620830799E+03 0. 0.
 -1 1 3 3 0 503 0.18372150189E+02 0.27121177112E+02 -0.34707630298E+02 0.47725399437E+02 0.00000000000E+00 0. -1.
2000001 1 3 3 501 0 -0.24000069821E+03 -0.27078378488E+03 -0.11675677073E+04 0.13384366329E+04 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
2000001 1 1 2 502 0 0.22162854802E+03 0.24366260777E+03 -0.44081963594E+02 0.63852014456E+03 0.54522846200E+03 0. -1.
</event>
```

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# Resonances double counting

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```

<event>
6  0  0.7992762E-04  0.9118800E+02  0.7816531E-02  0.1300000E+00
   21  -1  0  0  502  503  0.00000000000E+00  0.00000000000E+00  0.38916243784E+03  0.38916243784E+03  0.00000000000E+00  0.  1.
   1  -1  0  0  501  0  0.00000000000E+00  0.00000000000E+00 -0.16355197391E+04  0.16355197391E+04  0.00000000000E+00  0.  1.
1000021  2  1  2  501  503 -0.22162854802E+03 -0.24366260777E+03 -0.12022753376E+04  0.13861620323E+04  0.60620830799E+03  0.  0.
   -1  1  3  3  0  503  0.18372150189E+02  0.27121177112E+02 -0.34707630298E+02  0.47725399437E+02  0.00000000000E+00  0. -1.
2000001  1  3  3  501  0 -0.24000069821E+03 -0.27078378488E+03 -0.11675677073E+04  0.13384366329E+04  0.54522846200E+03  0. -1.
2000001  1  1  2  502  0  0.22162854802E+03  0.24366260777E+03 -0.44081963594E+02  0.63852014456E+03  0.54522846200E+03  0. -1.
</event>

```

## 2. Resonant diagram removal

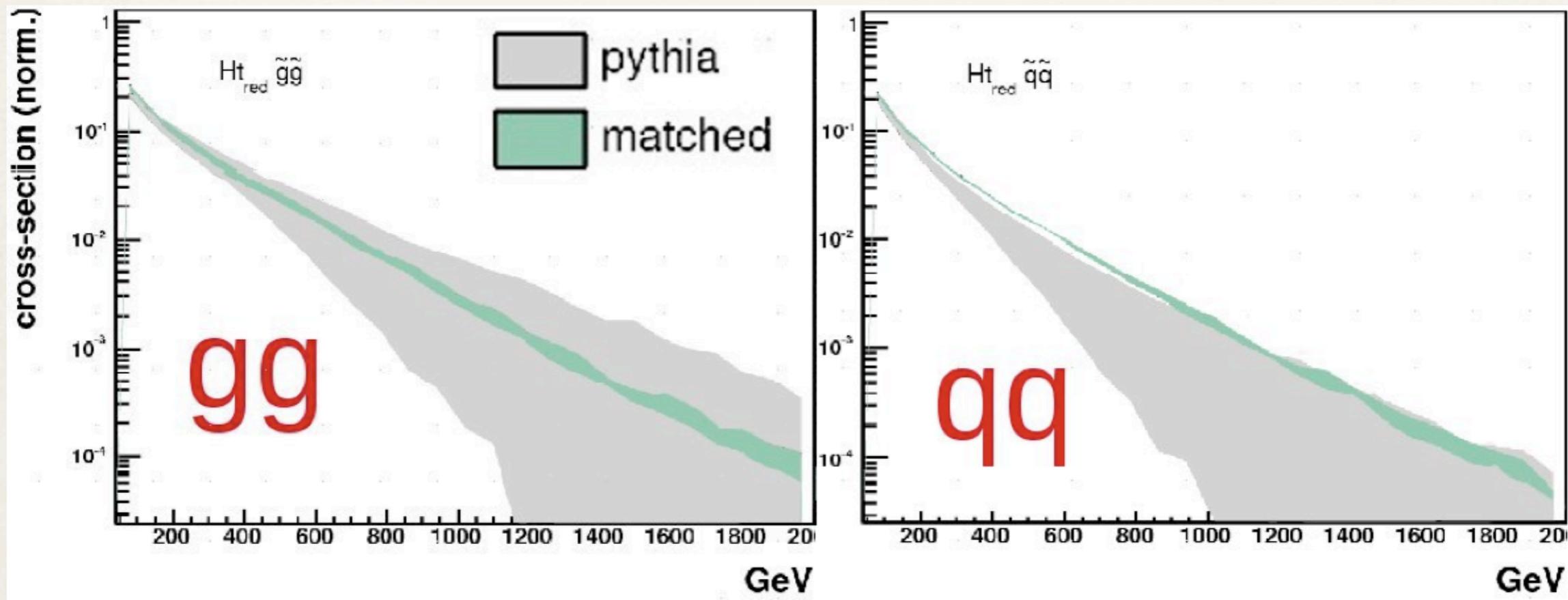
Example:  $\tilde{q}\tilde{q}jj$



Results are very much independent on the subtraction method.

# Initial state dependence: gg vs qq

600 GeV gluino vs squark pair production at the LHC



No single tune for the shower can reproduce both channels.

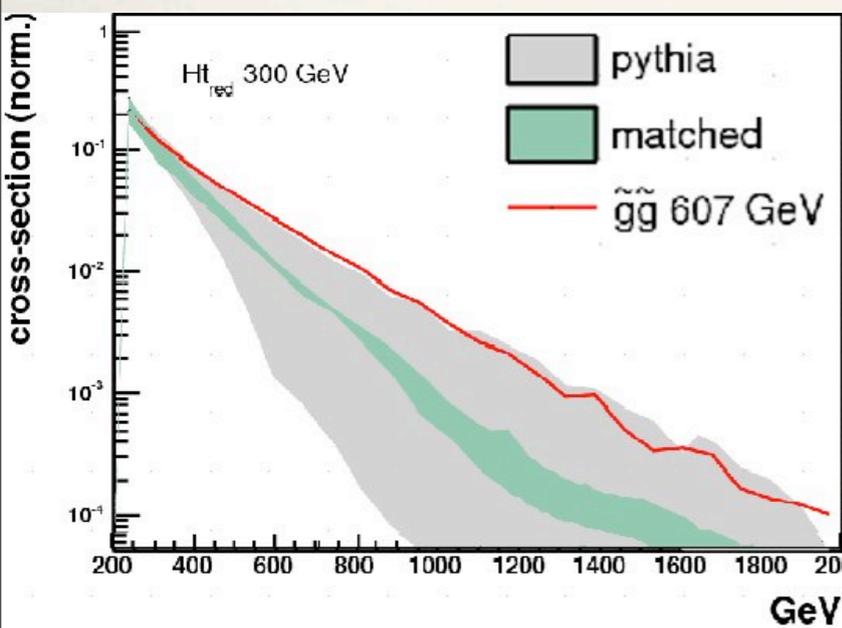
# Mass scale dependence of the radiation

1. Overall scale of SUSY can be difficult to measure in presence of missing  $E_T$ .
2. The “amount” of radiation depends on the overall scale of the event as expected.

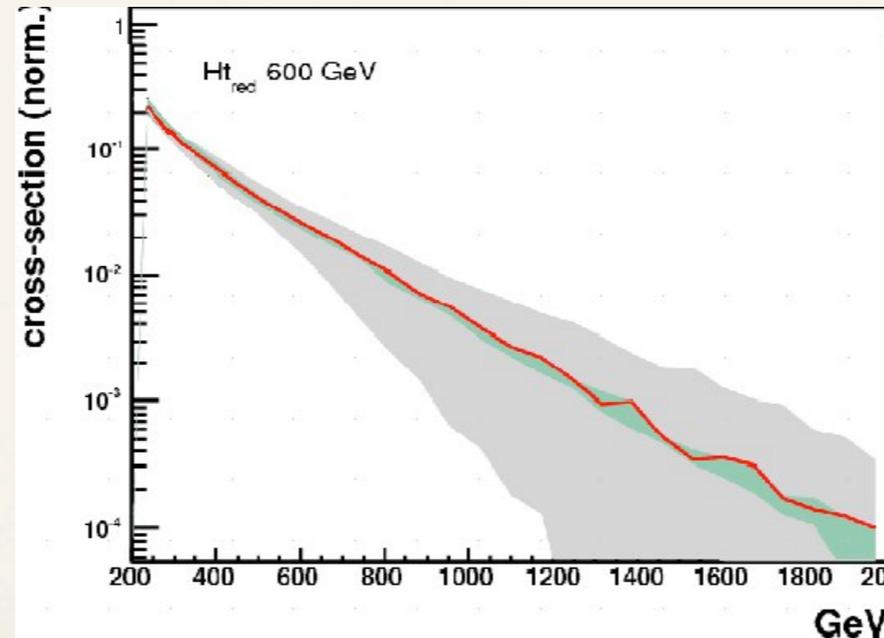
Q: can we use the “amount of radiation” to measure the overall scale?

Example: (Stable) gluino pair production at the LHC. The hard jets  $H_T$ .

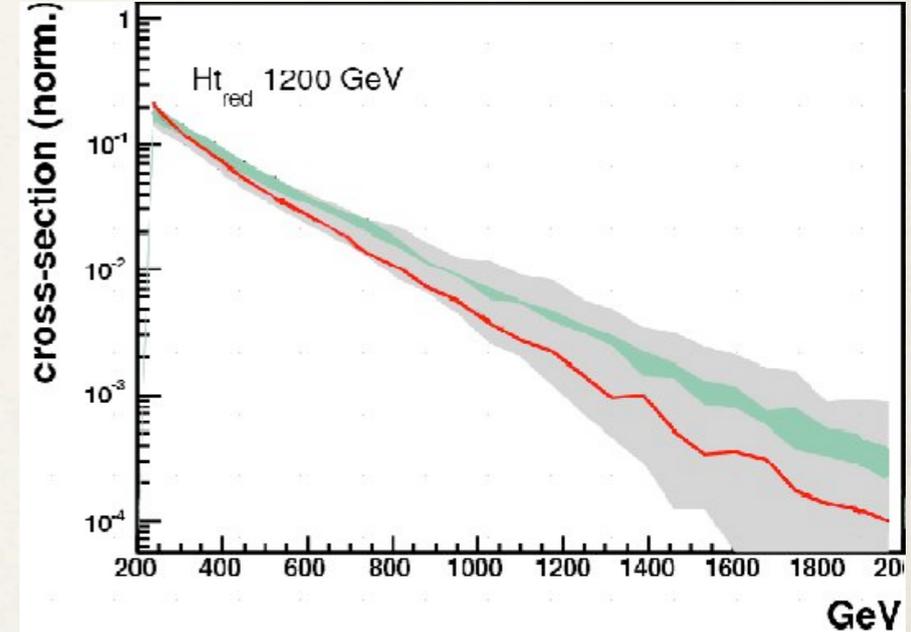
300 GeV



600 GeV

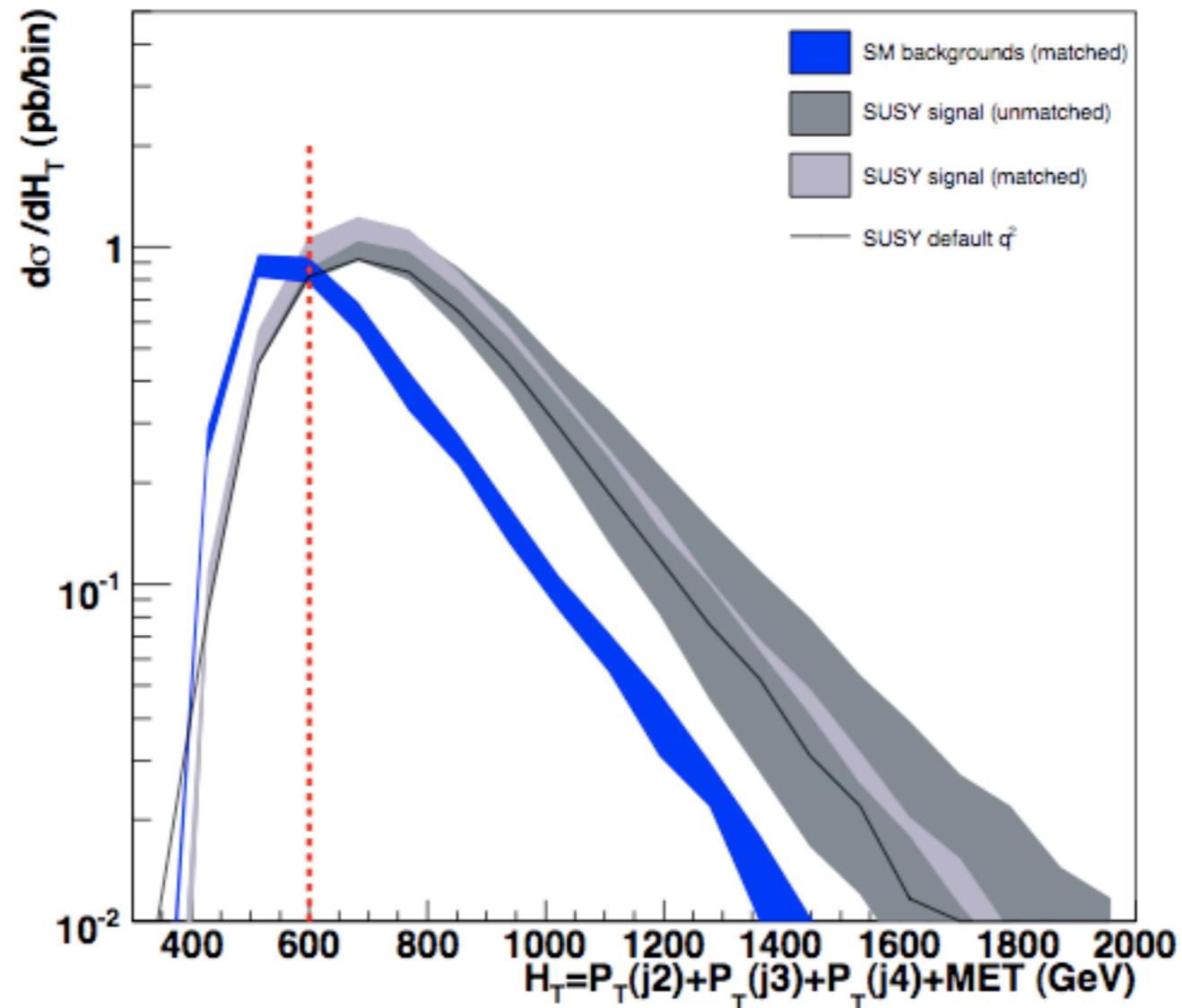


1200 GeV



Matched predictions are in principle predictive enough to allow such a study.

# MSSM @ LHC : present



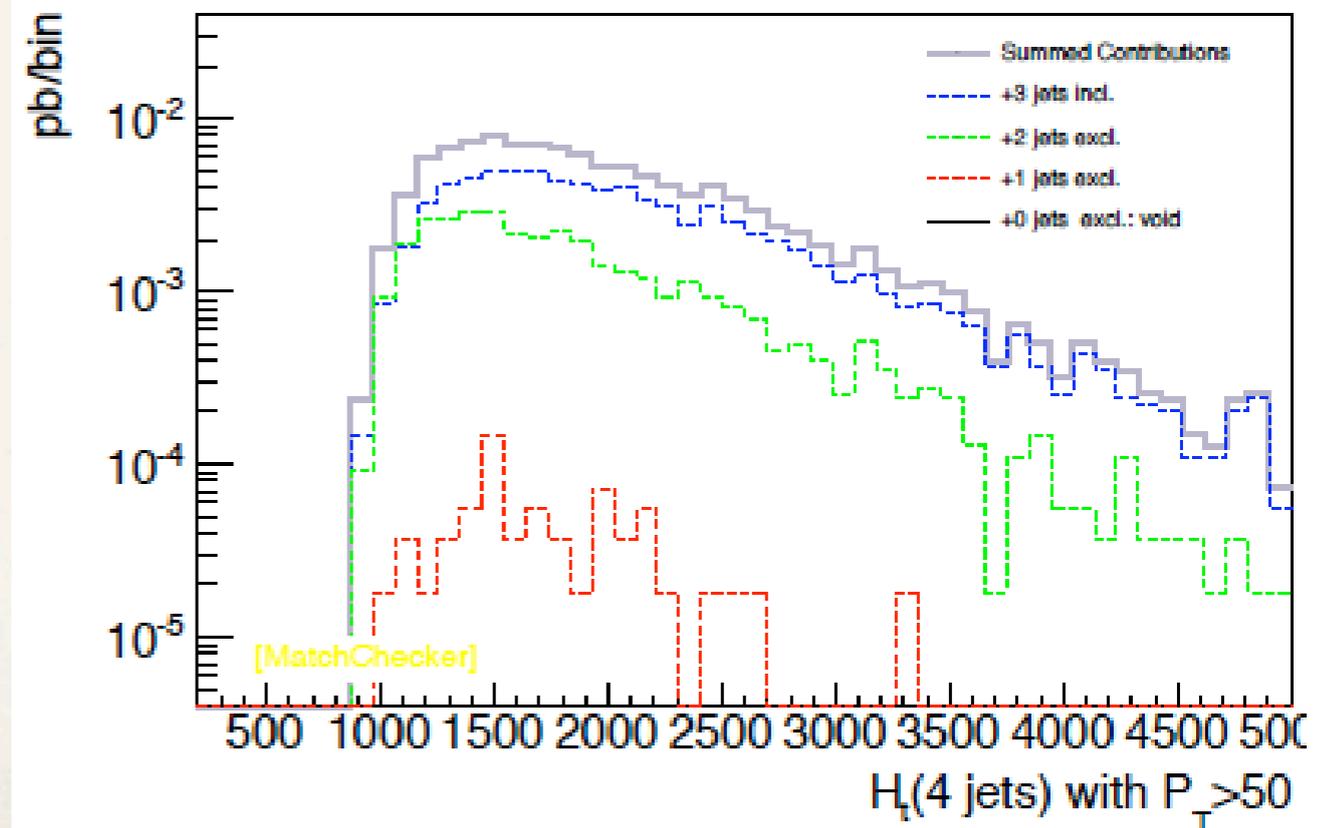
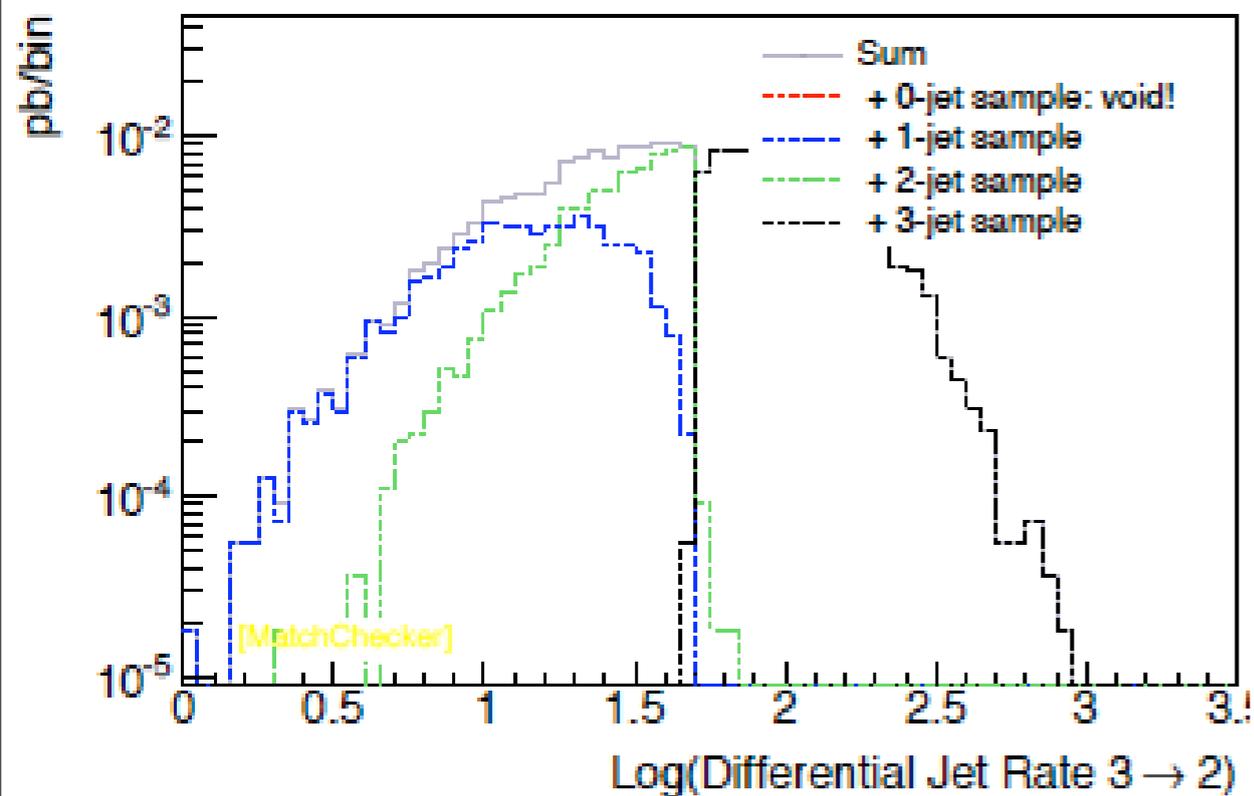
**Both signal and background matched!**

Sizable reduction of the uncertainties. Overall picture unchanged for SPS1a.

# Gravitons

[K. Hagiwara, J. Kanzaki, Q. Li and K. Mawatari]  
[P. de Aquino, K. Hagiwara, Q. Li, F. M. ]

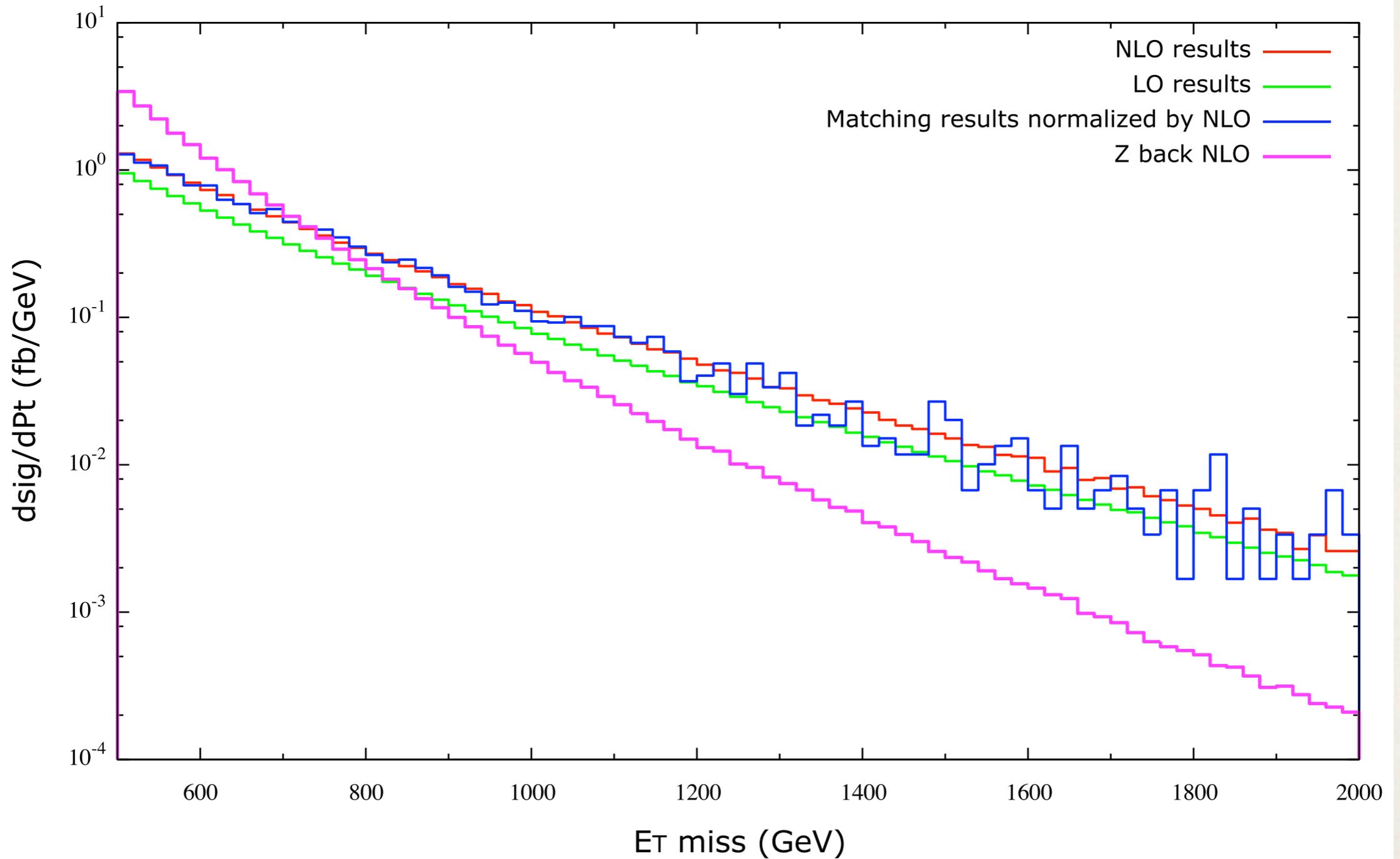
- \* Fixed mass gravitons (RS and also  $m_G=0$ )
- \* ADD gravitons also available : challenging due peculiar “propagator” : this is automatically handled in MG now.



Works out of the box..

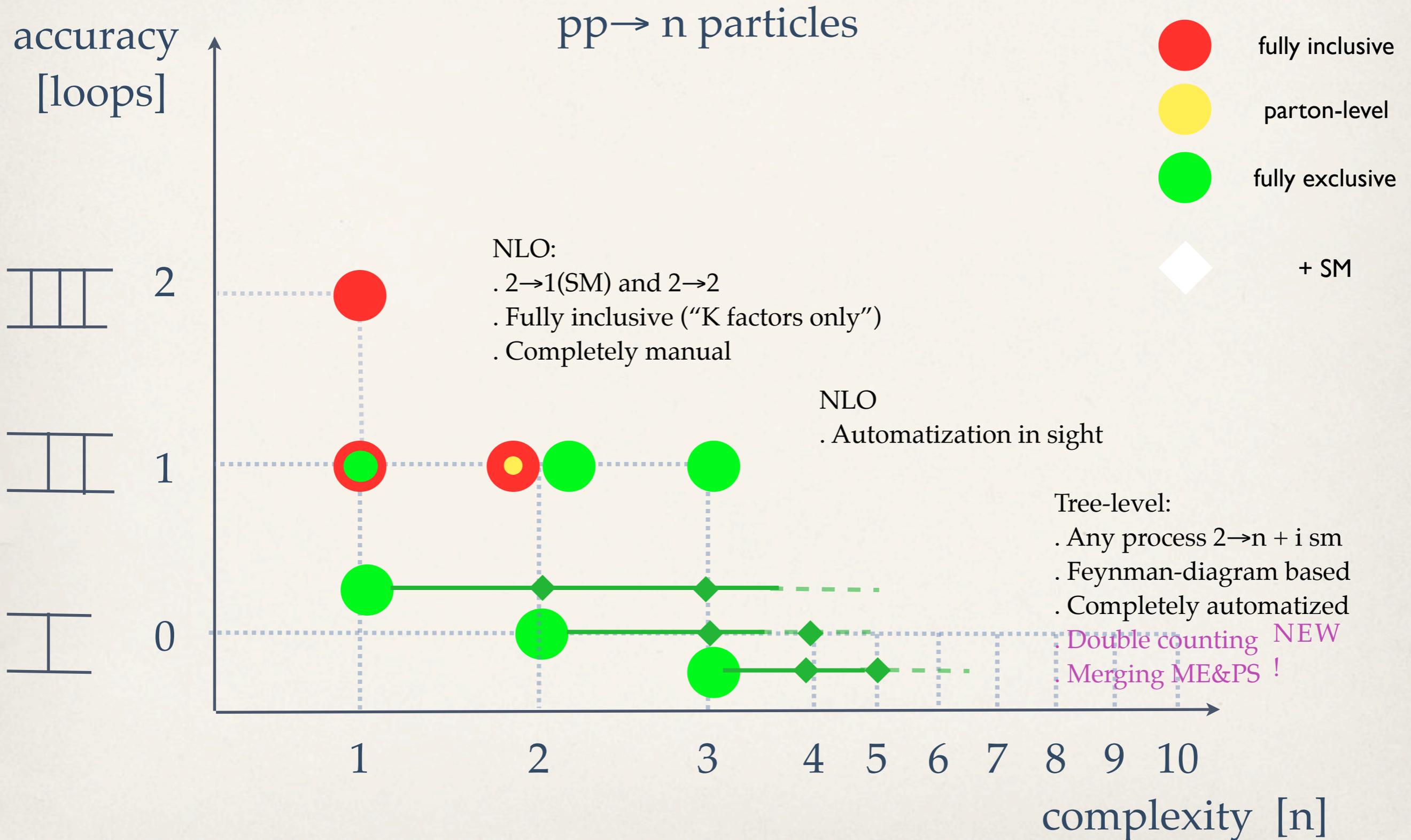
# Gravitons

Graviton Kinematics for ADD with  $d=2$  and  $M_s = 5$  TeV



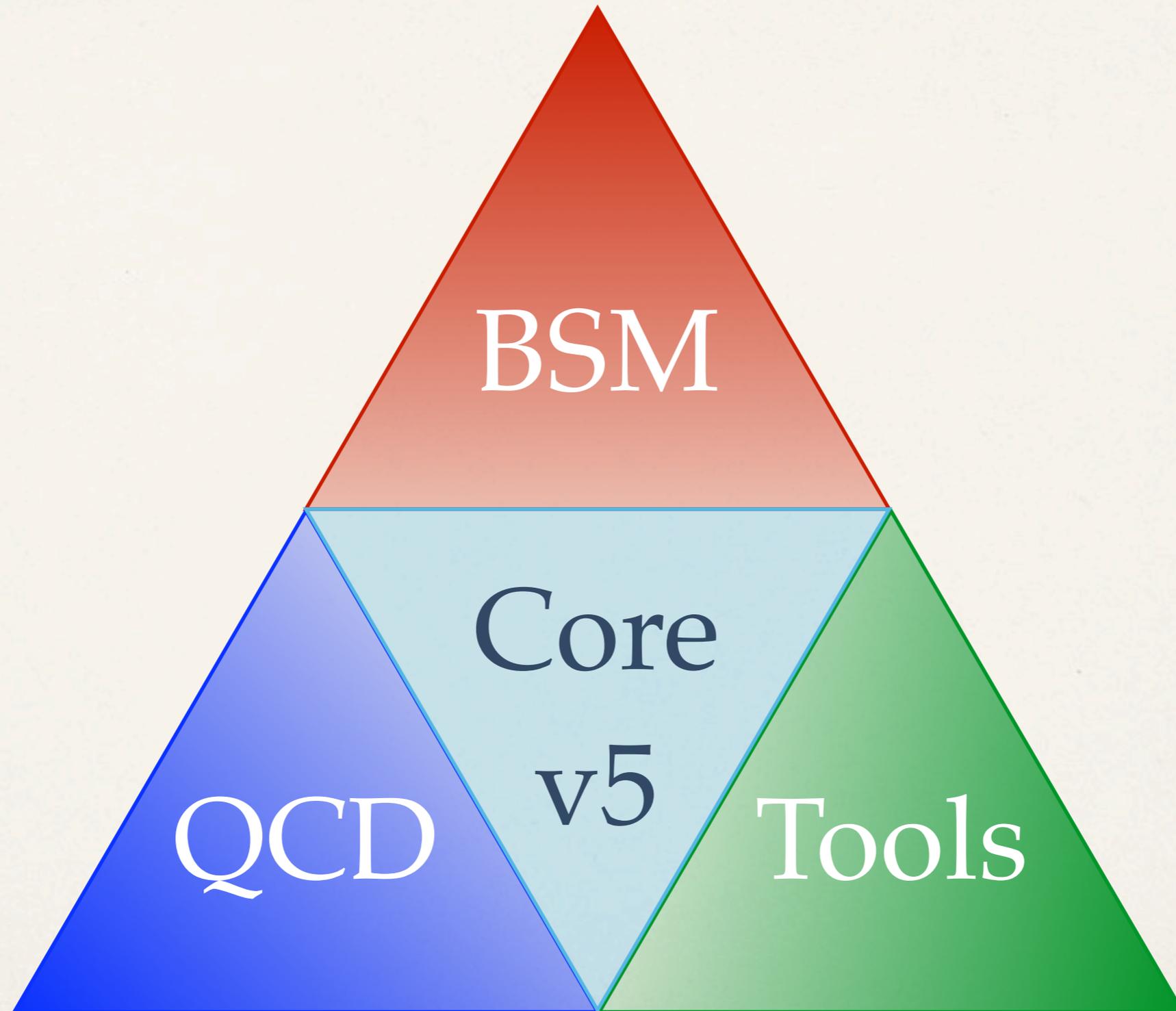
and very well!!!

# BSM : status and outlook



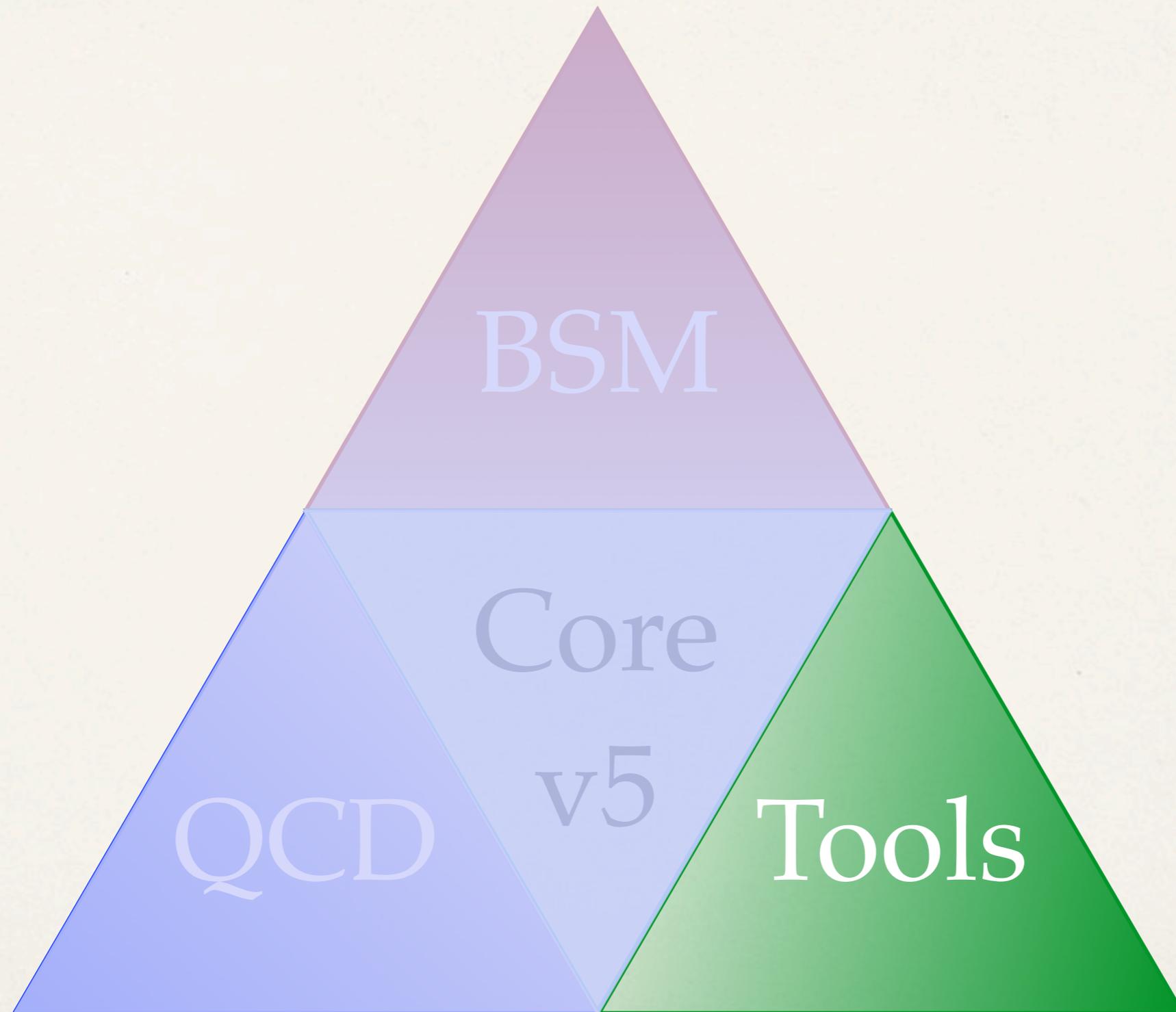
# Short term plan

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# Short term plan

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# Tools

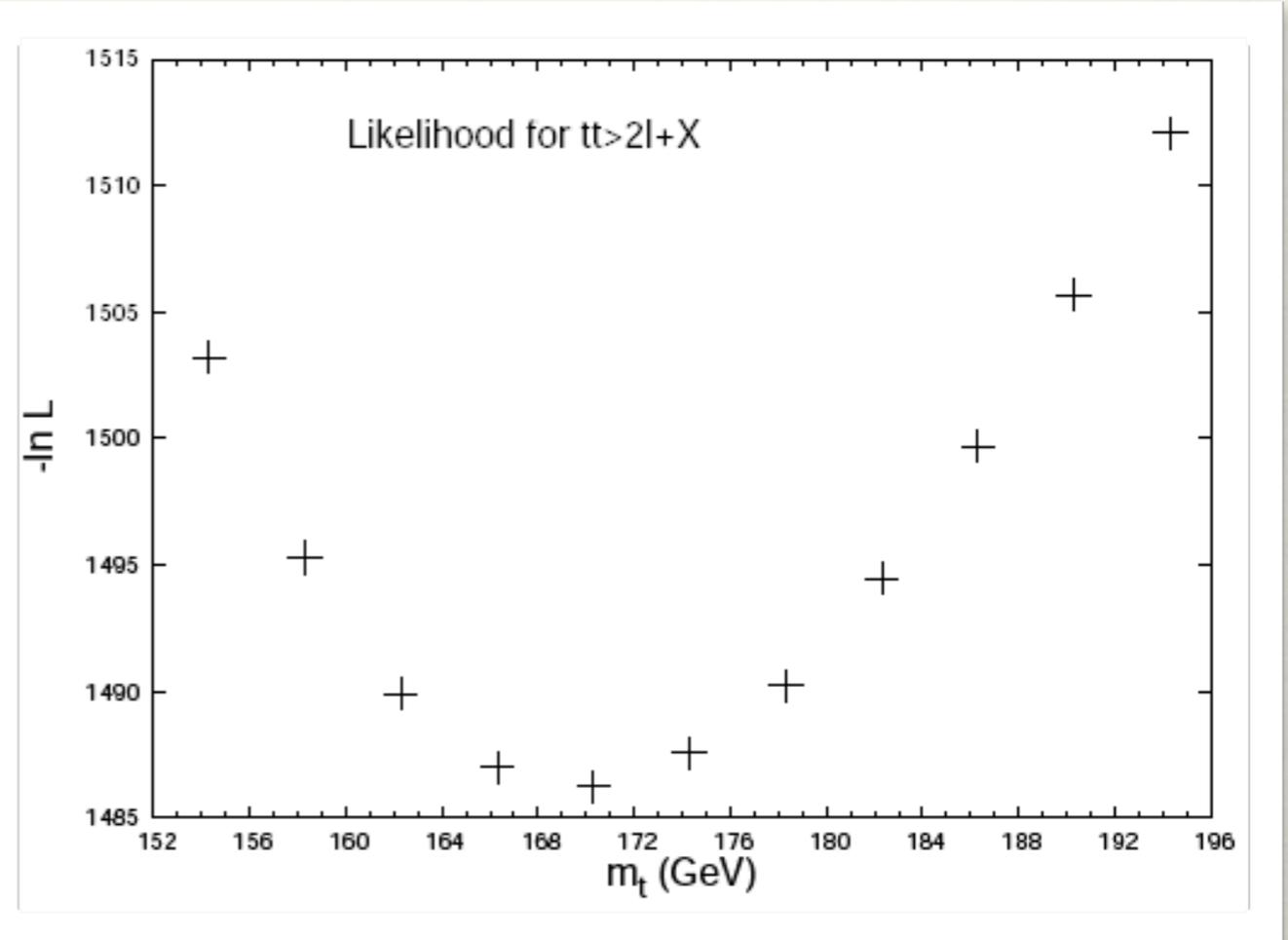
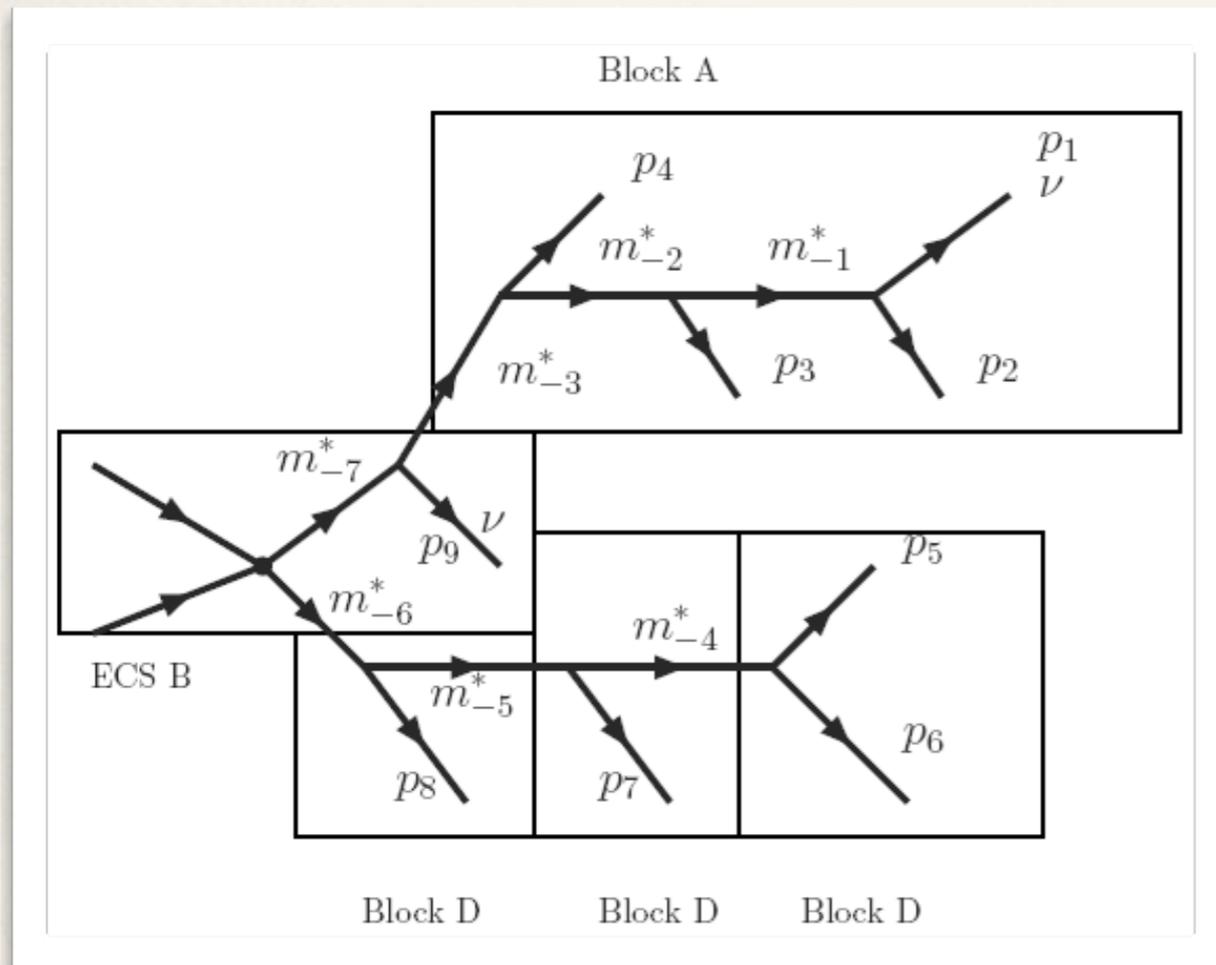
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- ❖ **MadWeight**: Matrix Element methods
- ❖ **MadOnia**: Onium production
- ❖ **GPU** : MadGraph on a graphic card
- ❖ **GridPacks**: Mass production
- ❖ ...

# MadWeight

[P. Artoisenet, V. Lemaitre, F.M., O. Mattelaer]

- ❖ Tool to find **matrix element weight** of exp. events for (almost) any process in any model:



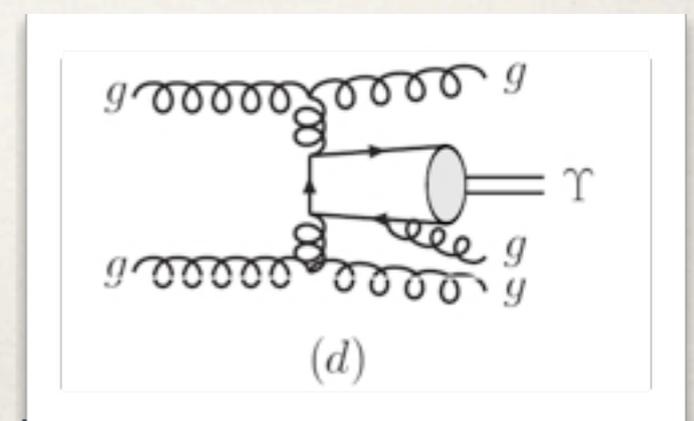
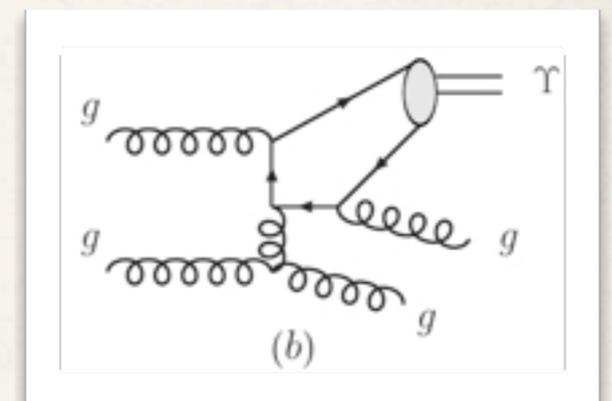
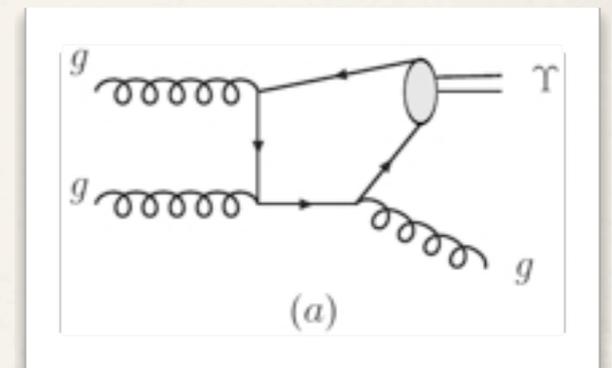
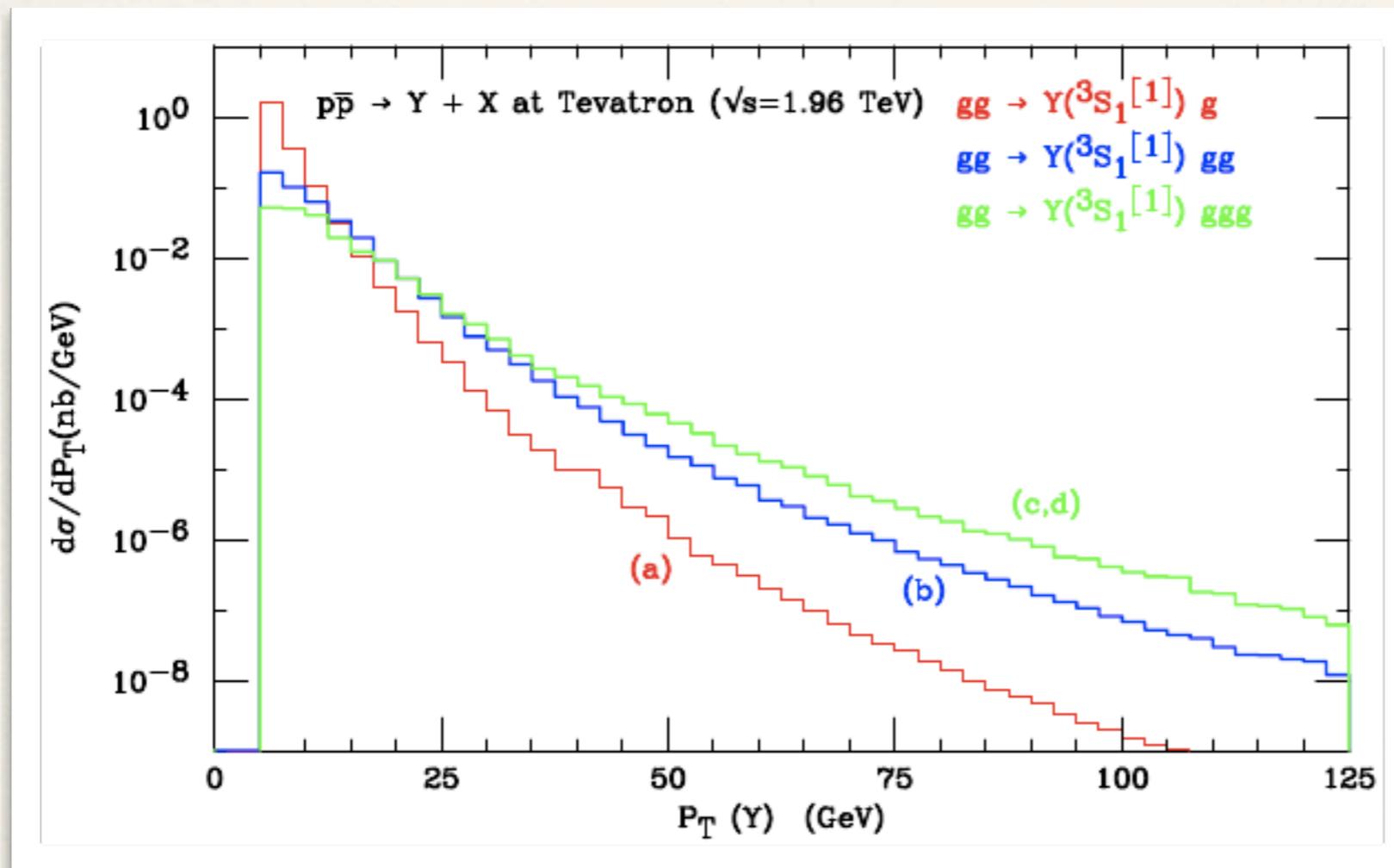
Phase space integration using automatic change of variables aligned with peaks

Find likelihood for model parameters (here top mass)

# MadOnia

[P. Artoisenet, F. M., T. Stelzer]

- ❖ Production of bound states of heavy-quark bound states events at tree level within non relativistic QCD.
- ❖ Extendable to squark / gluinos / sextets...
- ❖ Example of application:  $Y + \text{jets}$  in hadron collisions



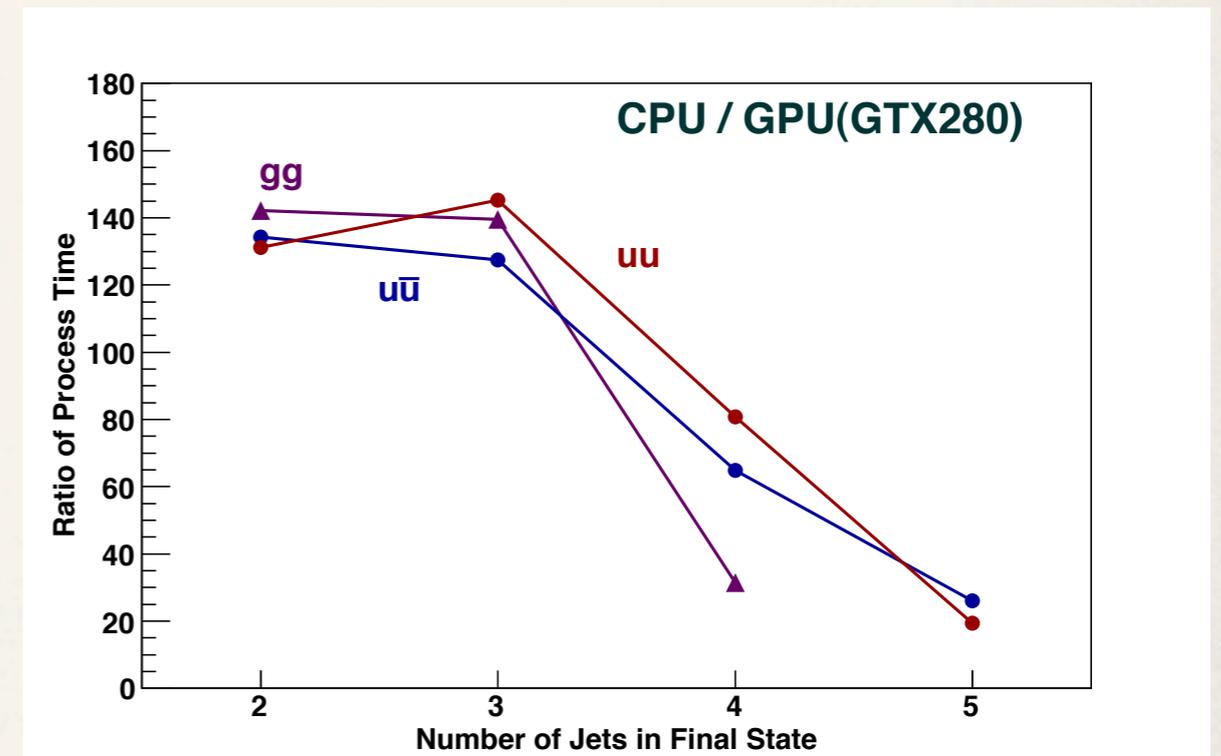
# MadGraph on a graphic card

[K. Hagiwara, J. Kanzaki, N. Okamura, D. Rainwater, T. Stelzer]

- ❖ Use a **graphics processing unit** (GPU) for **fast calculations** of helicity amplitudes
- ❖ New HELAS in CUDA library, **HEGET**, and **converter for MG**
- ❖ First studies for **QED** and **QCD** processes
- ❖ **Impressive speed improvements** ( $\times 20$ -150)

8

K. Hagiwara et al.: Calculation



**Fig. 2.** Ratio of processing time. Time on CPU divided by time on GPU.

agrams and 720 color basis vectors. In order to compile the program for the computation of this process, we use the technique developed in the previous study [1]. By dividing the program into about 140 pieces we were able

# MadGraph on the Grid

---

- ❖ “Gridpack” version of MG / ME:
  - ❖ Completely frozen, self contained package for a given process / set of cuts (only inputs: number of events and random seed)
  - ❖ Designed to be sent over the Grid
- ❖ Public library of several SM backgrounds (jets, W,Z+jets, tops+jets,...) available and validated (matching,...).
- ❖ Used for massive production of SM backgrounds by the CMS collaboration

# Summary

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# Summary

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- ❖ **MG/ME v4** is now a **mature, well established and stable code** coming with several features for **BSM and QCD physics**, and numerous **tools**.

# Summary

---

- ❖ **MG/ME v4** is now a **mature, well established and stable code** coming with several features for **BSM and QCD physics**, and numerous **tools**.
- ❖ **MG/ME v5** is behind the corner, with **several key improvements in all directions**. Stable release of core MadGraph v5 by **summer**.

Feel free to join our (food) club...

madklubben

13-04-10 18:01

# Timeline

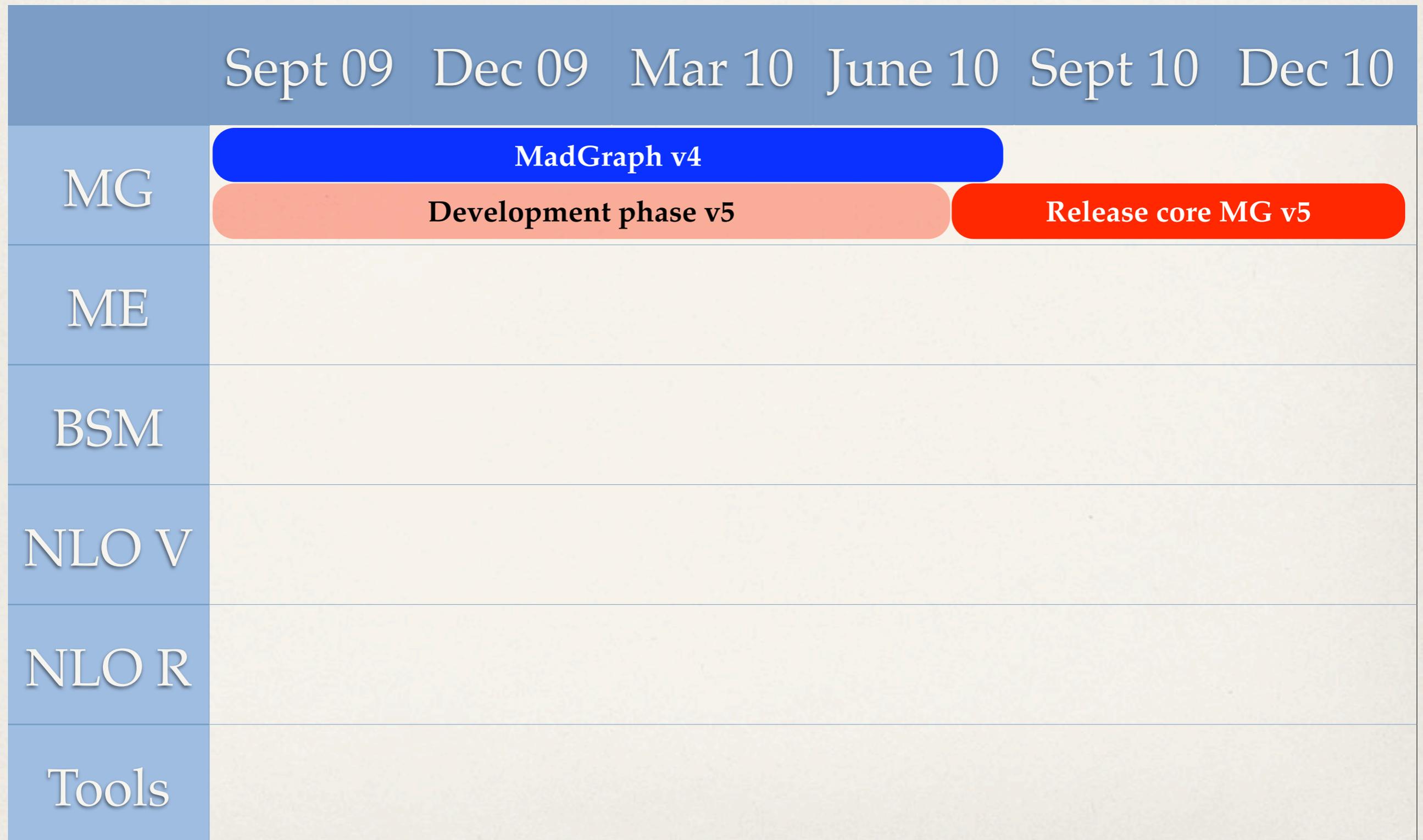


	Sept 09	Dec 09	Mar 10	June 10	Sept 10	Dec 10
MG						
ME						
BSM						
NLO V						
NLO R						
Tools						

# Timeline

V4

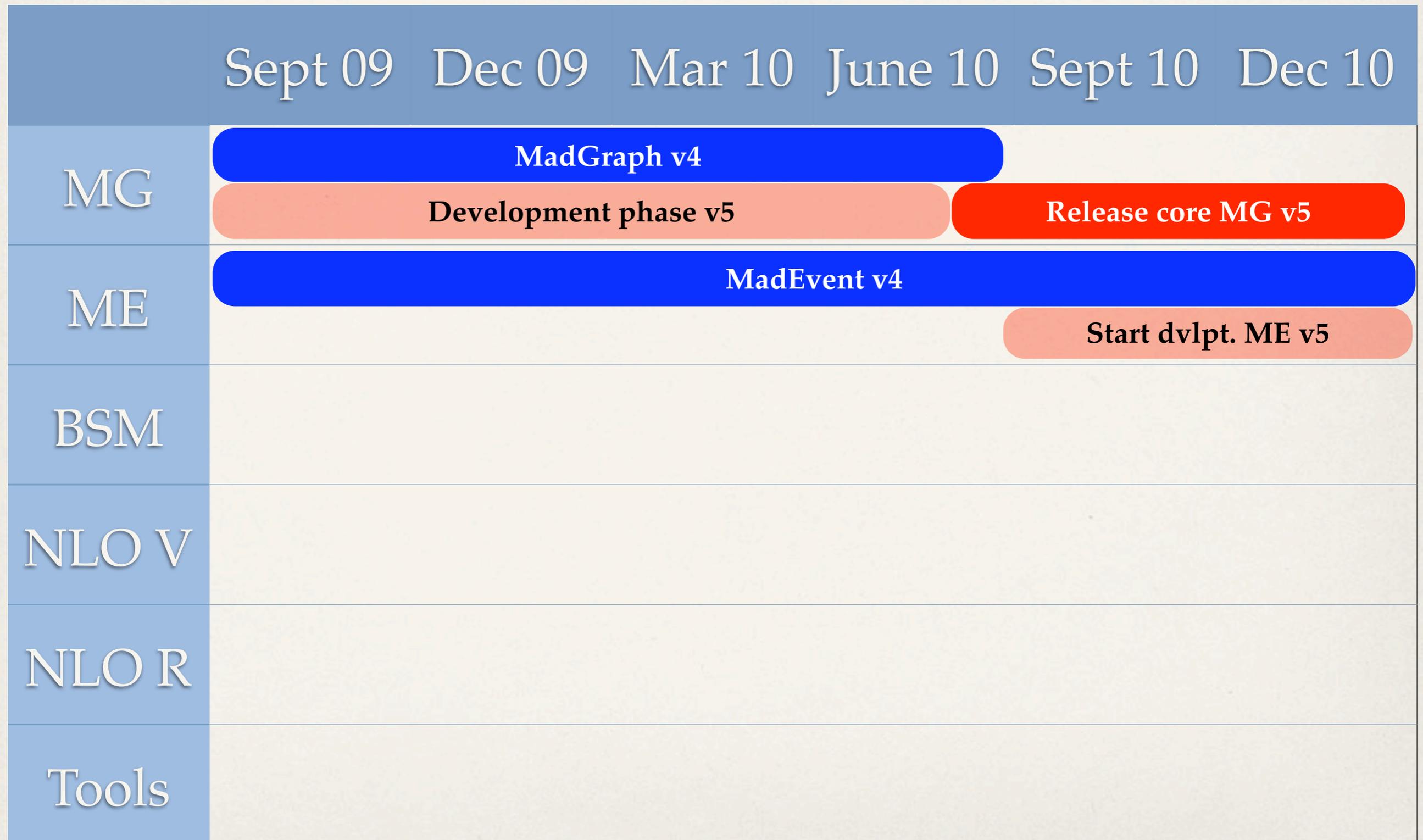
V5



# Timeline

V4

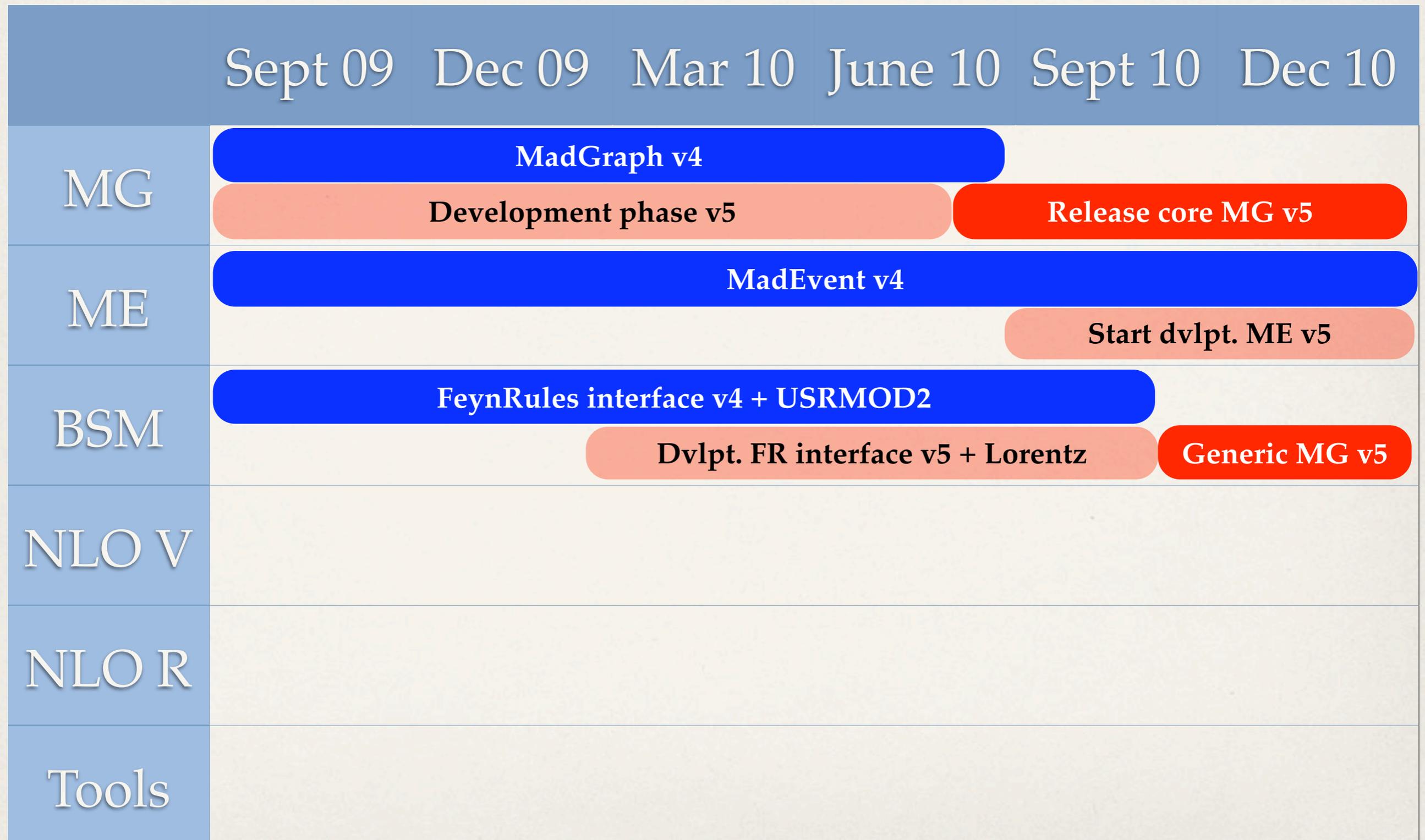
V5



# Timeline

V4

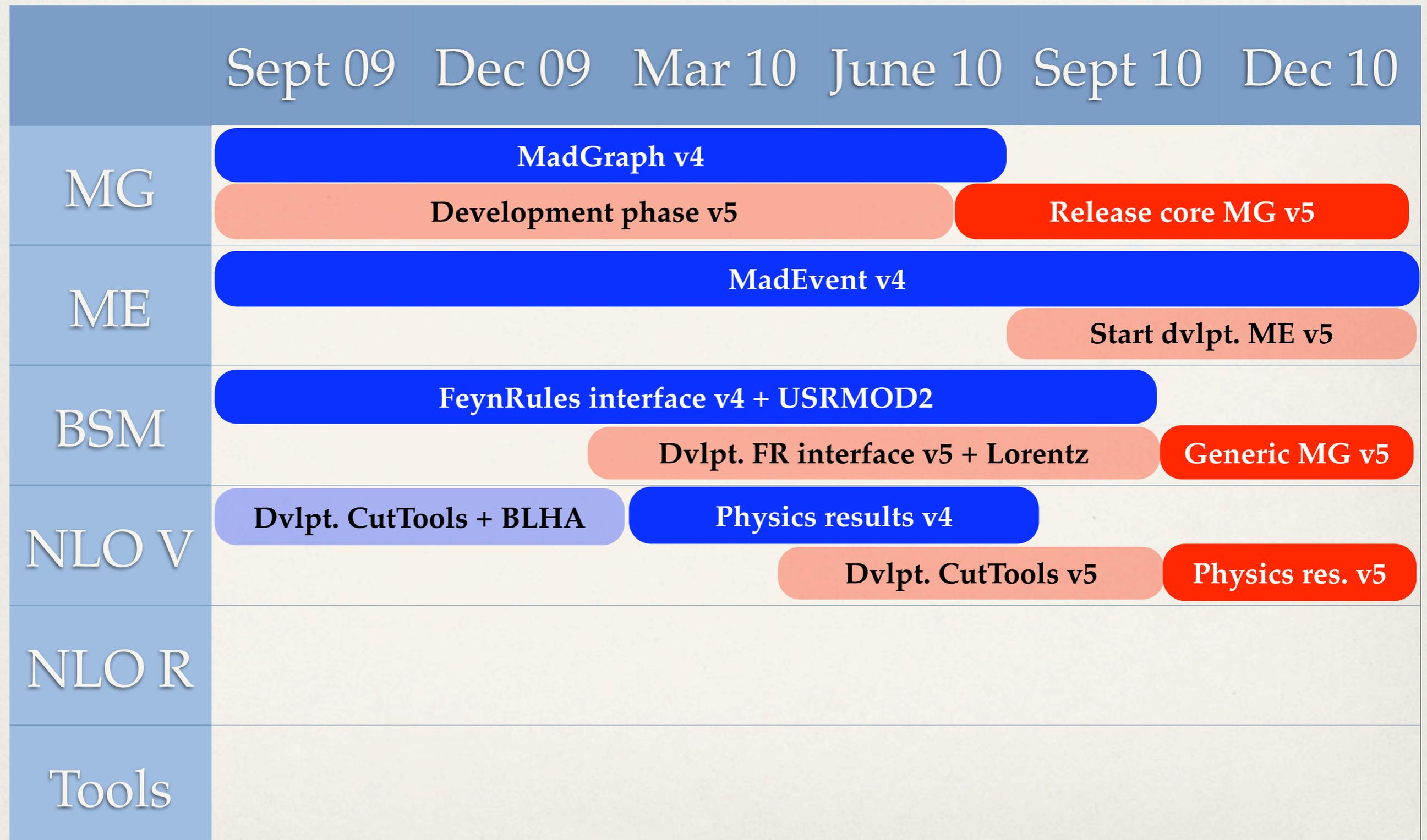
V5



# Timeline

V4

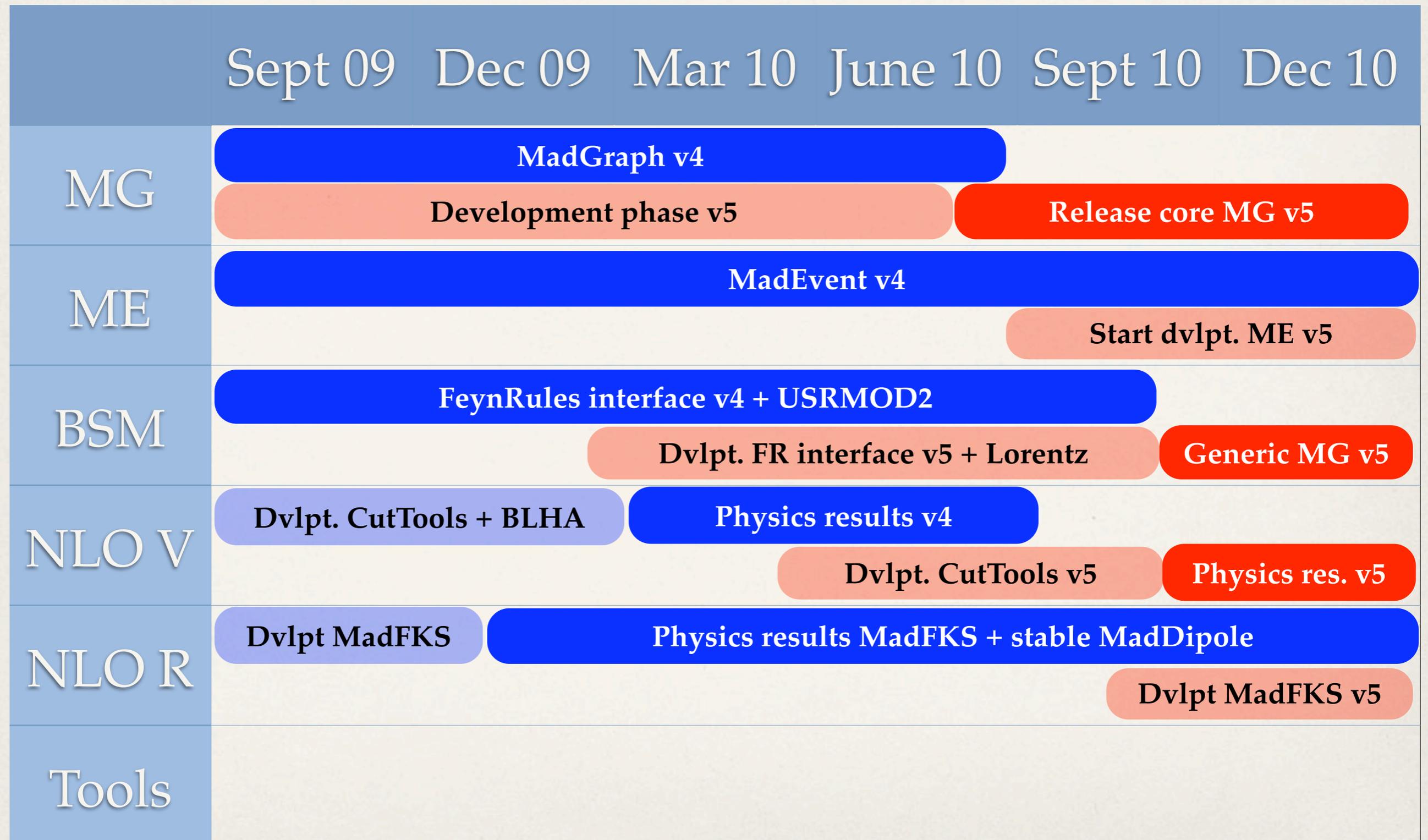
V5



# Timeline

V4

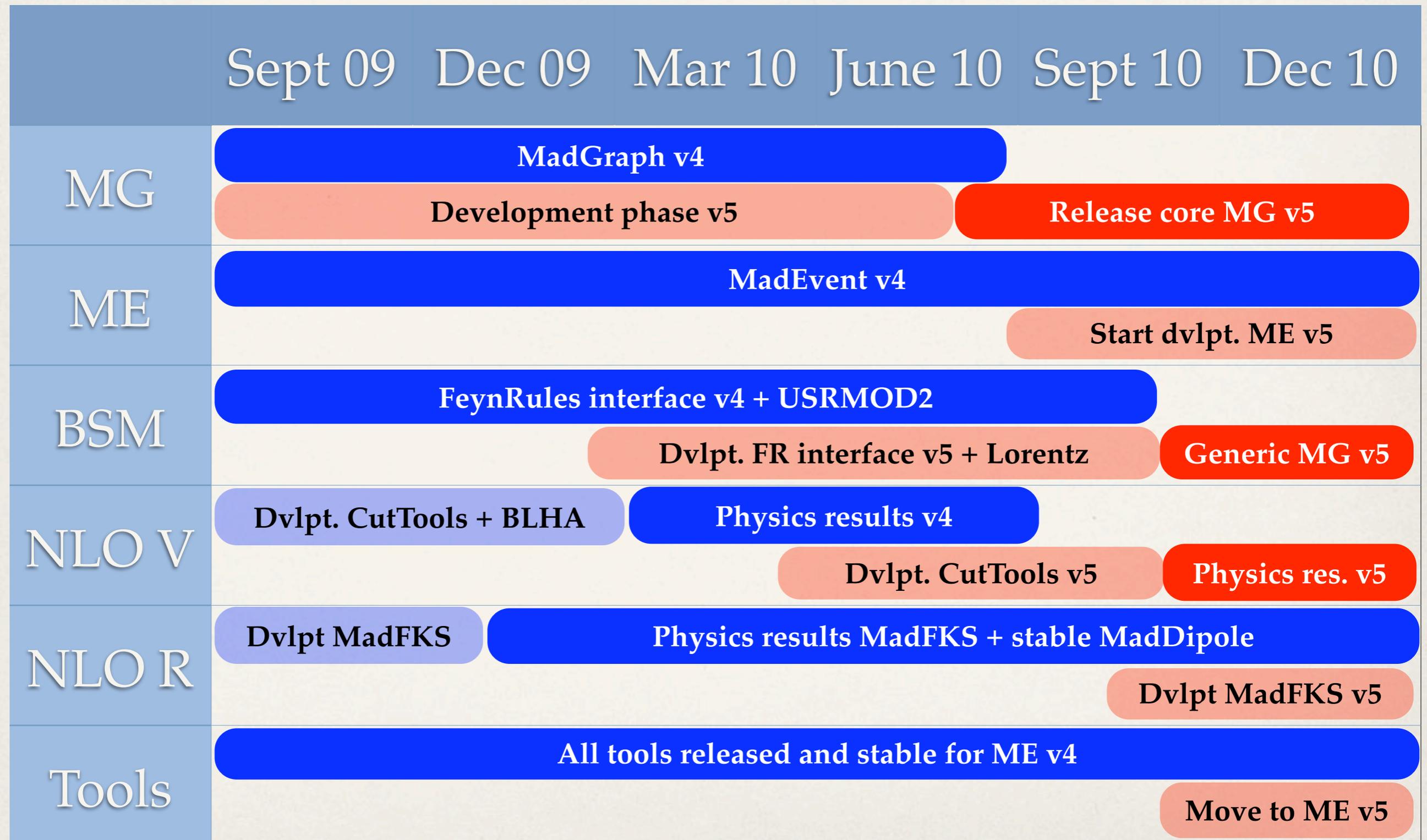
V5



# Timeline

V4

V5



# Timeline

V4

V5

