



**HAMLET** August 19 - 21, 2024  
Copenhagen, Denmark  
How to Apply Machine Learning to  
Experimental & Theoretical  
**PHYSICS**

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## **Transforming the Bootstrap: Using Transformers to Compute Scattering Amplitudes in Planar $N = 4$ Super Yang-Mills Theory**

*Wednesday, 21 August 2024 11:20 (20 minutes)*

We pursue the use of deep learning methods to improve state-of-the-art computations in theoretical high-energy physics. Planar  $N = 4$  Super Yang-Mills theory is a close cousin to the theory that describes Higgs boson production at the Large Hadron Collider; its scattering amplitudes are large mathematical expressions containing integer coefficients. In this paper, we apply Transformers to predict these coefficients. The problem can be formulated in a language-like representation amenable to standard cross-entropy training objectives. We design two related experiments and show that the model achieves high accuracy ( $> 98\%$ ) on both tasks. Our work shows that Transformers can be applied successfully to problems in theoretical physics that require exact solutions. (Based on arXiv:2405.06107 [cs.LG])

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**Session Classification:** Plenaries & Keynotes